



## Henry's Law constants

Journal:	<i>Pure and Applied Chemistry</i>
Manuscript ID:	PAC-REC-2020-0302.R2
Manuscript Type:	Recommendation
Date Submitted by the Author:	16-Nov-2020
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Keywords:	Henry's law, solubility, volatility, gas-solution equilibrium
Author-Supplied Keywords:	

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**Manuscripts**



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(IUPAC Recommendations 2020)

<https://doi.org/10.1515/pac-2020-????>, Received ????; accepted ????

**Abstract:** Henry's law states that the abundance of a volatile solute dissolved in a liquid is proportional to its abundance in the gas phase. It applies at equilibrium and in the limit of infinite dilution of the solute. For historical reasons, numerous different definitions, names, and symbols are used in the literature to express the proportionality coefficient, denoted the "Henry's law constant". Here, a consistent set of recommendations is presented. An important distinction is made between two new recommended reciprocal quantities "Henry's law solubility constant" ( $H_s$ ) and "Henry's law volatility constant" ( $H_v$ ). Eight recommended variants of  $H_s$  and  $H_v$  are described and relations among them presented.

**Keywords:** Henry's law; solubility; volatility; gas-solution equilibrium

## 1 Introduction

In his original publication from 1803, William Henry described his discovery [1]:

"[...] water takes up, of gas condensed by one, two, or more additional atmospheres, a quantity which, ordinarily compressed, would be equal to twice, thrice, &c. the volume absorbed under the common pressure of the atmosphere."

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2 Today, this proportionality, at equilibrium, between the abundance of a species in  
3 the gas phase and its abundance in a liquid solution is known as Henry's law. It  
4 is a limiting law, analogous to the ideal gas law, valid only in the limits of infinite  
5 dilution of the solute and ideality in the gas phase. Departure from ideality can be  
6 accounted for in Henry's law by replacing abundances by activities (see Sect. 4.3).  
7

8 Since the Henry's law constant is an extrapolation to infinite dilution, it cannot  
9 be measured directly in a laboratory. To distinguish these, we suggest the name  
10 "experimental Henry's law constant" for values obtained at a non-zero abundance  
11 of the solute.

12 Values of Henry's law constants are known for many chemical species, mainly  
13 for aqueous solutions but also for other solvents. Numerous different and some-  
14 times inconsistent definitions, names, and symbols for the Henry's law constant  
15 are currently used in the scientific literature as illustrated in the detailed survey  
16 in the supplement.

17 Unfortunately, there is also a large variety of symbols used in IUPAC publica-  
18 tions. In 1983, IUPAC recommended the symbol  $\alpha_{x,B}^{\infty}$  [2, p. 571]. In the glossary  
19 of atmospheric chemistry terms (IUPAC recommendations 1990) [3], a different  
20 definition was used, and the symbol was changed to  $H$ . The IUPAC book "Chem-  
21 icals in the Atmosphere: Solubility, Sources and Reactivity" from 2003 [4] contains  
22 several different symbols ( $\tilde{H}_x$ ,  $\tilde{K}_{H_x}$ ,  $K_{WA}$ ,  $K_{AW}$ ,  $k_H$ , and  $c_w/c_g$ ) in different chap-  
23 ters. The symbol  $K_H$  (with an upper case  $K$ ) was used in the introduction to the  
24 IUPAC-NIST Solubility Data Series [5]. The symbol was changed to  $k_H$  (with a  
25 lower case  $k$ ) in the IUPAC recommendations from 2008 [6]. At the time of writing,  
26 the online version of the Gold Book [7] contains the recommendations from 1983.  
27

28 The objective of this article is to present a consistent set of recommended  
29 quantities and symbols for Henry's law constants based on IUPAC recommen-  
30 dations for expressing abundances in the two phases. Additionally, formulas are  
31 provided for converting between the variants of  $H$ . A complete treatment of the  
32 thermodynamics underlying Henry's law is beyond the scope of this paper that  
33 focuses on quantities and symbols for the Henry's law constant.  
34

## 37 2 Recommendations

38 The multiplicity of expressions for the Henry's law constant exists because there  
39 are several quantities that are commonly used to express the (intensive) abun-  
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dance<sup>1</sup> of a chemical species. For a quantity describing the abundance of a species in the gas phase (generalized as  $Q_g$  here), partial pressure  $p$  and amount concentration  $c$  are commonly used. For a quantity describing the abundance of a solute in a liquid (generalized as  $Q_l$  here), choices include amount concentration  $c$ , molality  $b$ , amount fraction  $x$  and mass fraction  $w$  (Tab. 1).

The Henry's law constant  $H$  is a proportionality coefficient describing the distribution between these phases. It can be defined either as the ratio  $Q_l/Q_g$  (related to solubility) or its inverse  $Q_g/Q_l$  (related to volatility). Both choices are in common use, and the resulting Henry's law constants are reciprocals of each other. There is no inherent advantage or disadvantage in using one or the other, the two expressions exist for purely historical reasons. There are several examples in other areas of science where reciprocal quantities are commonly used, e.g., resistance *vs* conductance, wavelength *vs* wavenumber, or specific volume *vs* mass density. However, it is unique and confusing that the same term "Henry's law constant" is used for both reciprocals in measurements of the distribution of a chemical species between the gas phase and a liquid solution. Thus, a statement such as "... because of its chemical structure, the species has a very high Henry's law constant..." is ambiguous. It could refer either to a very high solubility or to a very low solubility. To distinguish between the two equivalent but different expressions of Henry's law, the following recommendations are made:

- If the Henry's law constant is defined as a quotient with the liquid phase abundance  $Q_l$  in the numerator and the gas phase abundance  $Q_g$  in the denominator, the term "Henry's law solubility constant" and the symbol  $H_s$  are recommended:

$$H_s = Q_l/Q_g$$

For conciseness, "Henry solubility" may alternatively be used.

- If the Henry's law constant is defined as a quotient with the gas phase abundance  $Q_g$  in the numerator and the liquid phase abundance  $Q_l$  in the denominator, the term "Henry's law volatility constant" and the symbol  $H_v$  are recommended:

$$H_v = Q_g/Q_l$$

For conciseness, "Henry volatility" may alternatively be used.

It would thus be unambiguous to state that "... because of its chemical structure, the species has a very high Henry's law *solubility* constant...".

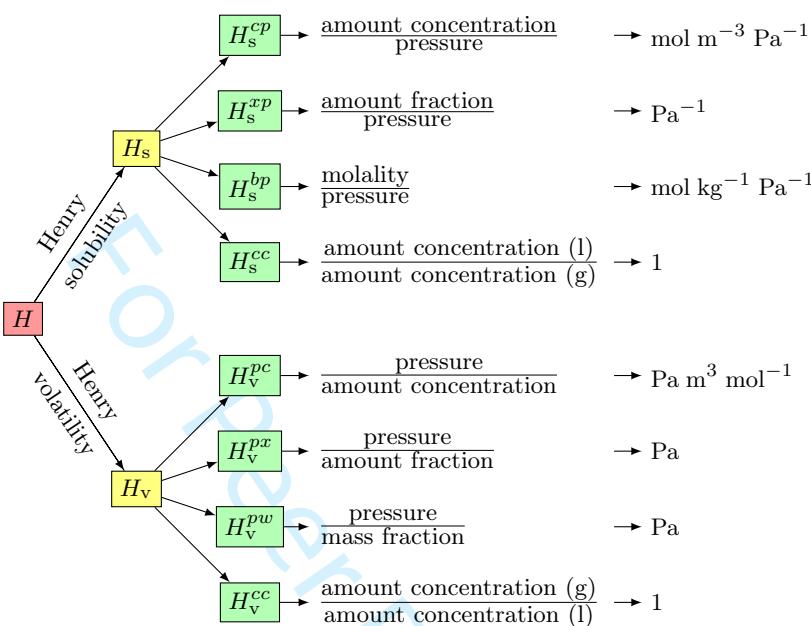
**1** Here, we use "abundance" as an umbrella term for all intensive quantities which describe how much of an entity is contained in a mixture, e.g., concentration, fraction, molality, or partial pressure.

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2 Tab. 1: Quantities commonly used to define Henry's law constants.  
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Quantity	Symbol	SI Unit*
<b>Gas phase</b>		
<b>Partial pressure</b>	<i>p</i>	Pa
<b>Amount concentration</b>	<i>c</i>	mol m <sup>-3</sup>
<b>Solution</b>		
<b>Amount concentration</b>	<i>c</i>	mol m <sup>-3</sup>
<b>Molality</b>	<i>b</i>	mol kg <sup>-1</sup>
<b>Amount fraction</b>	<i>x</i>	1
<b>Mass fraction</b>	<i>w</i>	1

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\* A unit of "1" denotes a dimensionless quantity.  
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The umbrella terms *Henry's law solubility constant* and *Henry's law volatility constant* can refer to different variants of  $H$ , depending on the choice to describe the abundance in each of the phases. When necessary to avoid any ambiguity, especially when referring to a numerical value for a Henry's law constant, an additional two-letter superscript should be added to the symbols  $H_s$  and  $H_v$  to differentiate between the variants. The letters in the superscript refer to the quantities describing the numerator and the denominator of the definition. Using this notation,  $H_s^{cp}$ , for example, refers to the Henry's law solubility constant based on  $c/p$ , whereas  $H_v^{pc}$  refers to the Henry's law volatility constant based on  $p/c$ . The superscripts are necessary to distinguish different variants, especially those which share a common unit. For example,  $H_v^{px} = 1 \text{ Pa}$  and  $H_v^{pw} = 1 \text{ Pa}$  represent different values, and simply writing  $H_v = 1 \text{ Pa}$  could refer to either of them. Another case where the superscript is necessary is in expressions that convert one variant into another, e.g.:  $H_s^{cc} = H_s^{cp} \times RT$ , where  $R$  is the gas constant and  $T$  is temperature.33  
34  
35  
36  
The most frequently used variants of Henry's law constants are shown in Fig. 1 and listed in the glossary in Sect. 2.1. In most cases, they are equally well suited to describe Henry's law constants. However, for some purposes, individual variants of  $H$  have certain advantages or disadvantages:

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- When the molar mass of the solute or solvent is not known (e.g., for polymer solutions), it is not possible to quantify the abundance of the dissolved gas in the liquid phase using the amount fraction
- $x$
- . Thus, neither
- $H_s^{xp}$
- nor
- $H_v^{px}$
- can be used.
- 
- For considerations of interfacial mass transport, the dimensionless Henry's law constants
- $H_s^{cc}$
- and
- $H_v^{cc}$
- are most convenient. As these variants are dimensionless it is essential to specify whether the Henry's law constant is the solubility constant or the volatility constant.



**Fig. 1:** Classification of Henry's law constants: recommended symbols, definitions and coherent SI units. (l) and (g) refer to the liquid phase and the gas phase, respectively. The symbol  $H$  for the umbrella term for all Henry's law constants is shown in red. The two reciprocal types (Henry solubility  $H_s$  and Henry volatility  $H_v$ ) are shown in yellow, distinguished by the subscripts s and v, respectively. The recommended variants of  $H$  are shown in green, where the symbols  $p$ ,  $c$ ,  $b$ ,  $x$ , and  $w$  in the superscript denote pressure, amount concentration, molality, amount fraction, and mass fraction, respectively. The first symbol corresponds to the numerator and the second to the denominator.

- As molality is invariant to temperature and to the addition of dry salt to the solution, using  $H_s^{bp}$  can be advantageous, in particular, in expressions involving Sechenov parameters (see Sect. 4.8).
- Because amount fraction and mass fraction are dimensionless, the Henry's law constants  $H_v^{px}$  and  $H_v^{pw}$  both have the same unit (Pa), and hence dimensional analysis cannot be used to deduce the definition. The dimensionless Henry solubility and the dimensionless Henry volatility similarly suffer from this inherent ambiguity.

It is not possible to use the amount fraction  $y$  to describe the gas phase abundance in Henry's law. At a given gas-phase amount fraction, the amount concentration  $c$  of the dissolved gas in the liquid depends on the total pressure and thus the ratio



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2      $y/c$  is not a constant. For the same reason, the mass fraction  $w$  cannot be used  
3 for the gas phase.  
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5     To indicate the solute that a Henry's law constant refers to, it should be put  
6 in parentheses, e.g.: The Henry's law solubility constant of ozone is  $H_s(O_3)$ .  
7

8     The recommendations regarding Henry's law in this publication supersede  
9 those in previous IUPAC publications [3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9].  
10

## 11     2.1 Glossary of recommended terms

### 13     2.1.1 dimensionless Henry's law solubility constant $H_s^{cc}$ (defined via amount 14       concentrations)

16     Synonym: dimensionless Henry solubility  
17

18     Amount concentration of a species in the liquid phase  $c_l$  divided by the amount  
19       concentration of that species in the gas phase  $c_g$  under equilibrium conditions at  
20       infinite dilution:  
21

$$H_s^{cc} := \lim_{c_l \rightarrow 0} \frac{c_l}{c_g}$$

22     Note: Instead of the amount concentrations  $c_l$  and  $c_g$ , the mass concentrations  $\gamma_l$   
23 and  $\gamma_g$  might be used here. This yields the same dimensionless Henry solubility  
24 because the molar mass  $M$  of the solute cancels out:  $\gamma_l/\gamma_g = (c_l M)/(c_g M) = c_l/c_g$ .  
25 Example: The dimensionless Henry solubility of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$   
26 is  $H_s^{cc}(O_3) = 0.25$ .  
27

28     Related term: Henry's law solubility constant  
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### 31     2.1.2 dimensionless Henry's law volatility constant $H_v^{cc}$ (defined via amount 32       concentrations)

34     Synonym: dimensionless Henry volatility  
35

36     Amount concentration of a species in the gas phase  $c_g$  divided by the amount  
37       concentration of that species in the liquid phase  $c_l$  under equilibrium conditions  
38       at infinite dilution:  
39

$$H_v^{cc} := \lim_{c_l \rightarrow 0} \frac{c_g}{c_l}$$

40     Note: Instead of the amount concentrations  $c_g$  and  $c_l$ , the mass concentrations  
41  $\gamma_g$  and  $\gamma_l$  can be used here. This yields the same dimensionless Henry volatility  
42 because the molar mass  $M$  of the solute cancels out:  $\gamma_g/\gamma_l = (c_g M)/(c_l M) = c_g/c_l$ .  
43 Example: The dimensionless Henry volatility of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$  is  
44



1  
2       $H_v^{cc}(\text{O}_3) = 4.0.$

3      Related term: Henry's law volatility constant

6      **2.1.3 Henry's law**

9      Henry's law states that at equilibrium the abundance of a volatile solute dissolved  
10     in a liquid is proportional to its abundance in the gas phase. Henry's law applies in  
11     the limit of infinite dilution of the solute. The proportionality factor is called the  
12     *Henry's law constant*. The term *Henry's law* is restricted to refer to the distribution  
13     between a solution and the gas phase. It should not be used for any other pair of  
14     phases. In particular, it should not be used to describe any liquid-liquid [10] or  
15     gas-solid (adsorption) equilibria.

16     Related term: Henry's law constant

17     Modified from [2].

20      **2.1.4 Henry's law constant,  $H$**

23      Proportionality factor describing the equilibrium distribution of a chemical species  
24      between the gas phase and a liquid solution at infinite dilution of the solute ac-  
25      cording to *Henry's law*. It is an umbrella term for the reciprocal quantities *Henry's*  
26      *law solubility constant* and *Henry's law volatility constant*.

29      **2.1.5 Henry's law solubility constant,  $H_s$**

31      Synonym: Henry solubility

33      Umbrella term for all variants of Henry's law constants that are defined in such  
34      a way that the numerical value increases with increasing solubility of the solute.  
35      Variants include  $H_s^{cp}$ ,  $H_s^{xp}$ ,  $H_s^{bp}$ , and  $H_s^{cc}$  as discussed below.

36      Related term: Henry's law volatility constant

39      **2.1.6 Henry's law solubility constant (defined via amount concentration and partial  
40      pressure),  $H_s^{cp}$**

42      Synonym: Henry solubility (defined via amount concentration and partial pressure)  
43      Amount concentration of a species in the liquid phase  $c_l$  divided by the partial  
44      pressure  $p$  of that species in the gas phase under equilibrium conditions at infinite  
45      pressure.

1 — Sander et al.



1 dilution:

2

3 
$$H_s^{cp} := \lim_{c_l \rightarrow 0} \frac{c_l}{p}$$

4 Note: The coherent SI unit for  $H_s^{cp}$  is  $\text{mol m}^{-3} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$ . Another commonly used  
5 unit is  $\text{mol (10}^{-3} \text{ m}^3\text{)}^{-1} (10^5 \text{ Pa})^{-1}$ , equivalent to  $\text{mol L}^{-1} \text{ bar}^{-1}$ .

6 Example: The Henry solubility of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15 \text{ K}$  is  $H_s^{cp}(\text{O}_3) =$   
7  $1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol m}^{-3} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$ .

8 Related term: Henry's law solubility constant

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10

11

12 **2.1.7 Henry's law solubility constant (defined via liquid-phase amount fraction and**

13 **partial pressure),  $H_s^{xp}$**

14 Synonym: Henry solubility (defined via liquid-phase amount fraction and partial  
15 pressure)

16 Amount fraction of a species in the liquid phase  $x$  divided by the partial pressure  
17  $p$  of that species in the gas phase under equilibrium conditions at infinite dilution:

18 
$$H_s^{xp} := \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{p}$$

19 Note: The coherent SI unit for  $H_s^{xp}$  is  $\text{Pa}^{-1}$ .

20 Example: The Henry solubility (defined via liquid-phase amount fraction and par-  
21 tial pressure) of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15 \text{ K}$  is  $H_s^{xp}(\text{O}_3) = 1.8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$ .

22 Related term: Henry's law solubility constant

23

24

25 **2.1.8 Henry's law solubility constant (defined via molality and partial pressure),**

26  **$H_s^{bp}$**

27 Synonym: Henry solubility (defined via molality and partial pressure)

28 Molality of a species  $b$  divided by the partial pressure  $p$  of that species in the gas  
29 phase under equilibrium conditions at infinite dilution:

30 
$$H_s^{bp} := \lim_{b \rightarrow 0} \frac{b}{p}$$

31 Note 1: The coherent SI unit for  $H_s^{bp}$  is  $\text{mol kg}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$ .

32 Note 2: Here, the symbol  $b$  is used for molality (instead of  $m$ ) to avoid confusion  
33 with the symbol  $m$  for mass.

34 Example: The Henry solubility of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15 \text{ K}$  is  $H_s^{bp}(\text{O}_3) =$   
35  $1.0 \times 10^{-7} \text{ mol kg}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$ .

36 Related term: Henry's law solubility constant



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2   **2.1.9 Henry's law volatility constant,  $H_v$**

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4   Synonym: Henry volatility

5   Umbrella term for all variants of Henry's law constants that are defined in such  
6   a way that the numerical value increases with increasing volatility of the solute.

7   Variants include  $H_v^{pc}$ ,  $H_v^{px}$ ,  $H_v^{pw}$ , and  $H_v^{cc}$  as discussed below.

8  
9   Related term: Henry's law solubility constant

10  
11   **2.1.10 Henry's law volatility constant (defined via partial pressure and amount  
12   concentration),  $H_v^{pc}$**

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14   Synonym: Henry volatility (defined via partial pressure and amount concentration)

15  
16   Partial pressure of a species in the gas phase  $p$  divided by the amount concentra-  
17   tion of that species in the liquid phase  $c_l$  under equilibrium conditions at infinite  
18   dilution:

19  
20   
$$H_v^{pc} := \lim_{c_l \rightarrow 0} \frac{p}{c_l}$$

21  
22   Note: The coherent SI unit for  $H_v^{pc}$  is Pa m<sup>3</sup> mol<sup>-1</sup>.

23  
24   Example: The Henry volatility of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$  is  $H_v^{pc}(\text{O}_3) =$   
 $1.0 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa m}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1}$ .

25  
26   Related term: Henry's law volatility constant

27  
28   **2.1.11 Henry's law volatility constant (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase  
29   amount fraction),  $H_v^{px}$**

30  
31   Synonym: Henry volatility (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase amount  
32   fraction)

33  
34   Partial pressure of a species in the gas phase  $p$  divided by the amount fraction of  
35   that species in the liquid phase  $x$  under equilibrium conditions at infinite dilution:

36  
37   
$$H_v^{px} := \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{p}{x}$$

38  
39   Note: The coherent SI unit for  $H_v^{px}$  is Pa.

40  
41   Example: The Henry volatility (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase  
42   amount fraction) of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$  is  $H_v^{px}(\text{O}_3) = 5.5 \times 10^8 \text{ Pa}$ .

43  
44   Related term: Henry's law volatility constant

10 — Sander et al.

**2.1.12 Henry's law volatility constant (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase mass fraction),  $H_y^{pw}$**

Synonym: Henry volatility (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase mass fraction)

Partial pressure of a species in the gas phase  $p$  divided by the mass fraction of that species in the liquid phase  $w$  under equilibrium conditions at infinite dilution:

$$H_v^{pw} := \lim_{w \rightarrow 0} \frac{p}{w}$$

Note: The coherent SI unit for  $H_v^{pw}$  is Pa.

Example: The Henry volatility (defined via partial pressure and liquid-phase mass fraction) of ozone in water at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$  is  $H_y^{pw}(\text{O}_3) = 2.1 \times 10^8\text{ Pa}$ .

Related term: Henry's law volatility constant

## 2.2 Conversion between the variants of Henry's law constants

Factors converting variants of Henry's law constants are shown in Tab. 2. An online converter is available at <http://www.henrys-law.org/>.

### 3 Alternative names and symbols (acceptable, obsolete, and deprecated)

A large number of alternative names for the Henry's law constant can be found in the current scientific literature. For consistency and to avoid confusion, they are listed here.

### 3.1 Glossary of acceptable, obsolete, and deprecated alternative names for Henry's law constants

### 3.1.1 absorption coefficient

Note: In the older literature, the term absorption coefficient was sometimes used to describe a constant related to Henry's law. This usage is now considered obsolete, see IUPAC glossary of terms related to solubility [6].

Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [A00037].

**Tab. 2:** Factors converting variants of Henry's law constants for a solute B in a binary mixture, assuming ideal gas behavior ( $R$  = gas constant,  $T$  = temperature,  $M(B)$  = molar mass of solute,  $M(solv)$  = molar mass of solvent,  $\varrho(solv)$  = density of solvent).

A) Conversion between variants of Henry's law solubility constants  $H_s$ . For example,  $H_s^{cc} = H_s^{cp} \times RT$ .

$H_s^{cp}$ =	$H_s^{xp}$ =	$H_s^{bp}$ =	$H_s^{cc}$ =
$H_s^{cp} \times$	$1$	$\frac{M(solv)}{\varrho(solv)}$	$\frac{1}{\varrho(solv)}$
$H_s^{xp} \times$	$\frac{\varrho(solv)}{M(solv)}$	$1$	$\frac{RT}{M(solv)} \varrho(solv)$
$H_s^{bp} \times$	$\varrho(solv)$	$M(solv)$	$1$
$H_s^{cc} \times$	$\frac{1}{RT}$	$\frac{M(solv)}{RT \varrho(solv)}$	$1$

B) Conversion between variants of Henry's law volatility constants  $H_v$ . For example,  $H_v^{pc} = H_v^{cc} \times RT$ .

$H_v^{pc}$ =	$H_v^{px}$ =	$H_v^{pw}$ =	$H_v^{cc}$ =
$H_v^{pc} \times$	$1$	$\frac{\varrho(solv)}{M(solv)}$	$\frac{\varrho(solv)}{M(B)}$
$H_v^{px} \times$	$\frac{M(solv)}{\varrho(solv)}$	$1$	$\frac{M(solv)}{M(B)}$
$H_v^{pw} \times$	$\frac{M(B)}{\varrho(solv)}$	$\frac{M(B)}{M(solv)}$	$\frac{M(B)}{RT \varrho(solv)}$
$H_v^{cc} \times$	$RT$	$\frac{RT}{M(solv)} \varrho(solv)$	$\frac{RT}{M(B)} \varrho(solv)$

C) Products of Henry's law solubility constants  $H_s$  and Henry's law volatility constants  $H_v$ . For example,  $H_v^{pc} \times H_s^{cc} = RT$ .

	$H_s^{cp}$	$H_s^{xp}$	$H_s^{bp}$	$H_s^{cc}$
$H_v^{pc}$	$1$	$\frac{M(solv)}{\varrho(solv)}$	$\frac{1}{\varrho(solv)}$	$RT$
$H_v^{px}$	$\frac{\varrho(solv)}{M(solv)}$	$1$	$\frac{1}{M(solv)}$	$\frac{RT}{M(solv)} \varrho(solv)$
$H_v^{pw}$	$\frac{\varrho(solv)}{M(B)}$	$\frac{M(solv)}{M(B)}$	$\frac{1}{M(B)}$	$\frac{RT}{M(B)} \varrho(solv)$
$H_v^{cc}$	$\frac{1}{RT}$	$\frac{M(solv)}{RT \varrho(solv)}$	$\frac{1}{RT \varrho(solv)}$	$1$

1  
2   **3.1.2 air-water partition coefficient**  
3  
45   Deprecated: The term *dimensionless Henry volatility* and the symbol  $H_v^{cc}$  should  
6   be used instead.  
7  
89   **3.1.3 Bunsen coefficient**  
10  
1112   Obsolete: In the older literature, the Bunsen coefficient was used to describe a  
13   constant related to Henry's law, see IUPAC glossary of terms related to solubility  
14   [6].  
1516   **3.1.4 concentrational solubility coefficient**  
1718   Deprecated: This term was proposed by the IUPAC clinical chemistry division  
19   [2]. It is recommended that the term *Henry's law solubility constant (defined via*  
20   *amount concentration and partial pressure)* and the symbol  $H_s^{cp}$  should be used  
21   instead.  
2223   **3.1.5 distribution coefficient**  
24  
2526   Note: The term distribution coefficient refers to liquid-liquid equilibria [10]. Using  
27   it to describe gas-liquid equilibria and Henry's law is deprecated.  
2829   Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [D01812]  
3031   **3.1.6 distribution constant**  
32  
3334   Note: The term distribution constant refers to liquid-liquid equilibria [10]. Using  
35   it to describe gas-liquid equilibria and Henry's law is deprecated.  
3637   Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [D01813]  
3839   **3.1.7 distribution ratio**  
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4142   Note: The term distribution ratio refers to liquid-liquid distribution [10]. Using it  
43   to describe gas-liquid equilibria and Henry's law is deprecated.  
4445   Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [D01817]  
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2   **3.1.15 molal solubility coefficient**  
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Deprecated: This term was proposed by the IUPAC clinical chemistry division [2]. It is recommended that the term *Henry's law solubility constant (defined via molality and partial pressure)* and the symbol  $H_s^{bp}$  should be used instead.

10   **3.1.16 Ostwald coefficient**  
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Deprecated: The Ostwald coefficient was used in the older literature for several, slightly different quantities [11]. Occasionally it is used as a synonym for the dimensionless *Henry's law solubility constant*  $H_s^{cc}$ . For details, see IUPAC glossary of terms related to solubility [6].

20   **3.1.17 partition coefficient**  
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Note: The term partition coefficient refers to liquid-liquid distribution [10]. Using it to describe gas-liquid equilibria and Henry's law is deprecated.

Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [P04437]

35   **3.1.18 partition constant**  
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Note: The term partition constant refers to liquid-liquid distribution [10]. Using it to describe gas-liquid equilibria and Henry's law is deprecated.

Additional note for Gold Book [7] entry [P04438]

50   **3.1.19 rational solubility coefficient**  
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**3.1.20 solubility coefficient**

Deprecated: The term solubility coefficient should not be used to refer to Henry's law constants. It could be confused with the very different quantities *solubility* [7] [S05740] and *solubility product* [7] [S05742].

**3.1.21 solubility constant**

The term solubility constant is a generalization [6] which should not be used to refer to Henry's law constants specifically. It could be confused with the very different quantities *solubility* [7] [S05740] and *solubility product* [7] [S05742].

**3.1.22 water-air partition coefficient**

Deprecated: The term *dimensionless Henry solubility* and the symbol  $H_s^{cc}$  should be used instead.

**3.2 Deprecated alternative symbols for Henry's law constants**

Given the consistent set of symbols as shown in Fig. 1, the usage of other symbols should be avoided. Thus, several symbols which occur frequently in the current scientific literature are now deprecated:

- The symbol  $K_H$  is deprecated; the symbol  $H$  should be used instead.
- The symbol  $k_H$  (with a lower case letter  $k$ ) is deprecated as it is internally inconsistent with other IUPAC recommendations. Normally, the lower case letter  $k$  describes rate constants, whereas the upper case letter  $K$  describes equilibrium constants [8]. Since Henry's law constants are equilibrium constants, the lower case letter  $k$  is deprecated.
- The symbol  $K_{AW}$  is deprecated; the symbol  $H_v^{cc}$  should be used instead.
- The symbol  $K_{WA}$  is deprecated; the symbol  $H_s^{cc}$  should be used instead.
- The symbol  $\alpha_{x,B}^\infty$  is deprecated; the symbol  $H_s^{xp}$  should be used instead.
- The acronym "HLC" can be used in a sentence. However, it is not a symbol that can be included in an equation.



## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 4 Related topics

### 8 4.1 The solvent

9 Henry's law has been used mainly for water (or aqueous salt solutions) as solvent.  
10 However, there is no need to restrict it to aqueous solutions. The term "Henry's law  
11 constant" can also be used for equilibria between the gas phase and a non-aqueous  
12 solution. The solvent should always be specified.

13 The term "Henry's law constant" should not be used to describe equilibria  
14 between other phase combinations (e.g., liquid-liquid or gas-solid).

### 15 4.2 Temperature dependence

16 The Henry's law constant is a special case of an equilibrium constant, describing  
17 an equilibrium between two phases. To describe the temperature dependence of  
18  $H_s$ , the van't Hoff equation can be used:

$$21 \quad \frac{1}{H_s} \times \frac{dH_s}{d(1/T)} = \frac{-\Delta_{\text{sol}}H}{R}$$

22 where  $\Delta_{\text{sol}}H$  is the enthalpy of solvation,  $R$  is the gas constant and  $T$  is the thermodynamic temperature. For a small temperature range,  $\Delta_{\text{sol}}H$  can be considered  
23 constant. If justified by the accuracy of the measurements, miscellaneous parameterizations can be used to express  $H_s$  as a function of  $T$  for larger temperature ranges [12].

24 If the conversion factor between two variants of  $H$  includes temperature then  
25 these variants have different temperature dependences. For example:

$$26 \quad H_s^{cp} = H_s^{cc}/(RT)$$
$$27 \quad \Rightarrow \frac{1}{H_s^{cp}} \frac{dH_s^{cp}}{d(1/T)} = \frac{1}{H_s^{cc}} \frac{dH_s^{cc}}{d(1/T)} + T$$

28 Consequently, the value of  $\Delta_{\text{sol}}H$  also depends on the chosen variant of  $H$ :

$$29 \quad \Delta_{\text{sol}}H(\text{for } H_s^{cp}) = \Delta_{\text{sol}}H(\text{for } H_s^{cc}) - RT$$

30 An additional but minor effect results from the temperature dependence of the  
31 density of the solution. This affects Henry's law constants based on concentration  
32  $c$  but not those based on molality  $b$ , amount fraction  $x$  or mass fraction  $w$ .

33 Whenever relating a thermodynamic quantity to a Henry's law constant, it is  
34 necessary to specify which variant of Henry's law constant it refers to and which  
35 standard states it is based upon.

## 4.3 Activity coefficients and experimental Henry's law constants

When defining Henry's law constants for a two-component (solvent + solute) system, there is no need to consider any non-ideality because Henry's law constants refer to infinite dilution where activity and fugacity coefficients approach unity. Non-ideal behaviour can be accounted for by using activity coefficients for the solution and fugacity coefficients for the gas phase [13].

Infinite dilution is of course a hypothetical state, and measurements can be performed only at non-zero abundances. An "experimental Henry's law constant" can be defined as, e.g.:

$$H_{s,\text{exp}}^{cp} = \frac{c_1}{p}$$

where  $c_1$  and  $p$  are the measured liquid-phase concentration and partial pressure of the solute, respectively. Due to non-ideality, the experimental Henry's law constant is not a true constant but depends on the solute concentration. From measurements at different abundances, the Henry's law constant can be determined by extrapolation to infinite dilution. For example, for  $H_s^{cp}$ :

$$H_s^{cp} = \lim_{c_1 \rightarrow 0} H_{s,\text{exp}}^{cp} = \lim_{c_1 \rightarrow 0} \frac{c_1}{p}$$

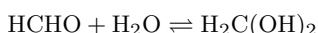
## 4.4 Effective Henry's law constant

If a Henry's law constant refers to exactly the same species in the gas phase and in the solution, it is called the "intrinsic" Henry's law constant (sometimes, the terms "physical" or "species" Henry's law constant are used). If a Henry's law constant refers to the sum of several species in solution which result via fast equilibrium, it is called the "effective" Henry's law constant (sometimes, the terms "apparent" or "stoichiometric" Henry's law constant are used). An effective Henry's law constant should not be used when the equilibration of the dissolved species is slow relative to other processes being considered, for example, diffusion or chemical reaction in solution. When referring to an effective Henry's law constant, "eff" should be added to the subscript of the symbol.

Taking methanal (formaldehyde, HCHO) as an example, the intrinsic Henry's law constant can be written as:

$$H_s^{cp} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{HCHO})}{p(\text{HCHO})}$$

In aqueous solutions, HCHO is in equilibrium with its hydrated form:





1  
2 Here, HCHO denotes the unhydrated, physically dissolved species. The total of  
3 the unhydrated and the hydrated form is:  
4



7 Thus, the effective Henry's law constant of HCHO is:  
8

9  $H_{\text{s,eff}}^{\text{cp}} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{HCHO}_{\text{tot}})}{p(\text{HCHO})} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{HCHO}) + c(\text{H}_2\text{C(OH)}_2)}{p(\text{HCHO})}$   
10

11 The relation between the intrinsic and the effective Henry's law constant for HCHO  
12 is:  
13

14  $H_{\text{s,eff}}^{\text{cp}} = H_{\text{s}}^{\text{cp}} \times (1 + K_{\text{hyd}})$

15 where  $K_{\text{hyd}} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} c(\text{H}_2\text{C(OH)}_2)/c(\text{HCHO})$  is the hydration equilibrium  
16 constant at infinite dilution. Both the intrinsic and the effective Henry's law constant  
17 describe a linear proportionality between the phases.  
18

19 Effective Henry's law constants are also used for chemicals that undergo ionic  
20 dissociation upon dissolution. For acids and bases, it can be desired to determine  
21 the total of the dissolved species (undissociated dissolved gas plus ionic dissociation  
22 species). For example, the effective Henry's law constant of hypochlorous acid  
23 ( $\text{HOCl}$ ) is:  
24

25  $H_{\text{s,eff}}^{\text{cp}} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{HOCl}) + c(\text{ClO}^-)}{p(\text{HOCl})}$   
26

27 Considering the acidity constant at infinite dilution  
28

29  $K_{\text{a}} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{H}^+) \times c(\text{ClO}^-)}{c(\text{HOCl})}$   
30

31 the relation between the intrinsic and the effective Henry's law constant for  $\text{HOCl}$   
32 can be calculated as:  
33

34 
$$H_{\text{s,eff}}^{\text{cp}} = H_{\text{s}}^{\text{cp}} \times \left( 1 + \frac{K_{\text{a}}}{c(\text{H}^+)} \right)$$
  
35

36 Since the factor on the right hand side contains  $c(\text{H}^+)$ , the conversion between the  
37 intrinsic and the effective Henry's law constant is pH-dependent. Proportionality  
38 between  $p(\text{HOCl})$  and the total dissolved hypochlorous acid ( $c(\text{HOCl}) + c(\text{ClO}^-)$ )  
39 is restricted to conditions under which the uptake of gaseous  $\text{HOCl}$  does not affect  
40 the acidity of the solution. Effective Henry's law constants of acids and bases are  
41 not material constants but depend on the solution pH.  
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## 4.5 Product of the Henry's law constant and the acidity constant

Sometimes, especially for strong acids, the product of the Henry's law constant ( $H_s^{cp}$ ) and the acidity constant at infinite dilution ( $K_a$ ) is presented, e.g.:

$$H_s^{cp} \times K_a = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{HCl})}{p(\text{HCl})} \times \frac{c(\text{H}^+) \times c(\text{Cl}^-)}{c(\text{HCl})} = \lim_{c \rightarrow 0} \frac{c(\text{H}^+) \times c(\text{Cl}^-)}{p(\text{HCl})}$$

With the (difficult to measure) concentration of undissociated HCl canceling out, the overall equilibrium constant  $H_s^{cp} K_a$  can be determined more accurately than the individual factors  $H_s^{cp}$  and  $K_a$  [14]. In addition, it is this overall equilibrium constant that is normally the quantity of interest.

The product  $H_s^{cp} K_a$  is sometimes also called a "Henry's law constant". However, as there is no proportionality between  $c(\text{Cl}^-)$  and  $p(\text{HCl})$ , the product should not be called a "Henry's law constant" [15].

## 4.6 Infinite dilution activity coefficient

Dividing the Henry's law volatility constant  $H_v^{px}$  by the saturation vapour pressure  $p^*$  of the solute yields the infinite dilution activity coefficient  $\gamma^\infty$  (also called limiting activity coefficient):

$$\gamma^\infty = \frac{H_v^{px}}{p^*}$$

It can only be defined below the critical temperature of the solute. Note that  $\gamma^\infty$  is referenced to Raoult's law, not Henry's law<sup>2</sup>.

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**2** In representing the thermodynamics of solutions, two conventions, one symmetric and the other unsymmetric, are used. In the symmetric convention all components are treated similarly, the reference states for the components are the pure substances at the relevant temperature and pressure and, in an ideal solution, all components obey Raoult's law ( $p = xp^*$ , where  $x$  is the amount fraction of the solute in the solution,  $p$  its partial pressure in the gas phase, and  $p^*$  is the saturated vapor pressure of the pure component). In the unsymmetric or dilute solution convention, the solvent is treated in the same way but the reference states for the solutes are hypothetical solutions having unit concentration but the energetic properties of an infinitely dilute solution. In the ideal dilute solution the solvent obeys Raoult's law but the solutes obey Henry's law. In both conventions non-ideality is accounted for by the inclusion of activity coefficients, which reflect deviations from the relevant ideality. Thus, for some solute amount fraction  $x$  one can write:  $p = x\gamma_x H_v^{px} = xfp^*$  where the activity coefficients  $\gamma_x$  and  $f$  are referenced to Henry's law and Raoult's law, respectively. So  $f = \gamma_x H_v^{px}/p^*$  and in the case of the infinitely dilute solution, where  $\gamma_x = 1$  and  $f = \gamma^\infty$ , we obtain  $\gamma^\infty = H_v^{px}/p^*$  giving  $f = \gamma_x \gamma^\infty$  for any solute concentration,  $x$ .



## 1 2 4.7 Value at a reference temperature 3

4 Like other thermodynamic quantities, Henry's law constants are often measured  
5 and presented at a temperature of  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$ . IUPAC has recommended this  
6 value as the reference temperature for thermodynamic data [16]. However, since  
7 other temperatures (e.g., 273.15 K or 293.15 K) are also occasionally used, it is  
8 always necessary to state the chosen value [13]. To indicate the temperature, it  
9 can be added to the symbol in parentheses, e.g.:  $H_s(298.15\text{ K})$ .  
10

## 11 12 4.8 Sechenov equation 13

14 Values of Henry's law constants depend on the composition of the solution, e.g.,  
15 on the ionic strength of a salt solution. In general, the solubility of a gas decreases  
16 with increasing salinity ("salting out"). This effect is described by the Sechenov  
17 equation [17]. There are many ways to define the Sechenov equation, depending  
18 on how the composition of the liquid phase is described (based on concentration,  
19 molality, or amount fraction) and which variant of the Henry's law constant is  
20 used. One possibility is:  
21

$$22 \log_{10} \left( \frac{H_{s0}^{bp}}{H_s^{bp}} \right) = K_s \times b(\text{salt})$$

23 where  $H_{s0}^{bp}$  = Henry's law constant for pure water,  $H_s^{bp}$  = Henry's law constant for  
24 the salt solution,  $K_s$  = molality-based Sechenov parameter, and  $b(\text{salt})$  = molality  
25 of the salt solution.  
26  
27  
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## 29 30 4.9 Obtaining Henry's law constants 31

32 Critical reviews of many Henry's law constants have been published in the IUPAC  
33 Solubility Data Series [5]. Another source is the compilation of Henry's law  
34 constants [12], which is also available on the internet as a searchable database  
35 (<http://www.henrys-law.org/>).  
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## 39 4.10 Glossary of related topics 40

### 41 4.10.1 effective Henry's law constant, $H_{\text{eff}}$ 42

43 Synonyms: apparent Henry's law constant, stoichiometric Henry's law constant  
44 If a Henry's law constant refers to the sum of several species in solution which  
45

1 result via fast equilibrium, it is called *effective Henry's law constant*.

2 Example 1: The effective Henry's law constant of HCHO not only considers dis-  
3 solved HCHO but also the hydrated form  $\text{H}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})_2$ .

4 Example 2: The effective Henry's law constant of HOCl not only considers dis-  
5 solved HOCl but also its conjugate base  $\text{ClO}^-$ .

6 Related term: intrinsic Henry's law constant

#### 10 4.10.2 intrinsic Henry's law constant

11 Synonyms: physical Henry's law constant, species Henry's law constant

12 To emphasize that a Henry's law constant refers to exactly the same species in  
13 the gas phase and in solution, and to distinguish it from the *effective Henry's law  
14 constant*, it can be called *intrinsic Henry's law constant*.

15 Related term: effective Henry's law constant

16 **Acknowledgment:** This manuscript was prepared in the framework of IUPAC  
17 project 2019-025-1-100, "Henry's law constants". We would like to thank Brynn  
18 Hibbert, Clara Magalhães, David Shaw, Earle Waghorne, and Ron Weir for very  
19 helpful suggestions and constructive discussions. We also thank the 6 anonymous  
20 reviewers. SES was supported by the U.S. Department of Energy, Contract No.  
21 DE-SC0012704.

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# Henry's law constants (IUPAC Recommendations 2020)

## Supplement

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<https://iupac.org/project/2019-025-1-100>

Miscellaneous definitions, symbols, names and units are used for Henry's law constants in the literature. A survey is shown in the Table of this supplement. It contains about 700 publications taken from the compilation of Sander [1] plus a couple of papers about non-aqueous solutions. The list makes no claims to completeness. Its aim is to provide an overview what terminology is used in the literature. For simplicity, upright and italics fonts are not differentiated. If the symbol contains a subscript referring to a species (e.g.,  $H_{O_3}$ ,  $H_x$ ,  $H_1$ ,  $H_i$ ), these are not included. If the papers use several names or symbols, it may be that not all are shown in this survey.

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1  
2 Symbols, names, and units used for Henry's law constants in the literature.  
3

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
<b>Henry's law solubility constants <math>H_s</math> (used in 266 publications)</b>				
concentration/pressure $H_s^{cp}$ (used in 157 publications)				
		M/atm		Swain and Thornton [2]
		M/atm		Bagno et al. [3]
		M/atm		Dong and Dasgupta [4]
		M/mmHg		Marti et al. [5]
		M/mmHg		Westheimer and Ingraham [6]
		M/mmHg		Guthrie [7]
		M/Pa		Li et al. [8]
		M/atm		Lovelock et al. [9]
		M/atm		Mozurkewich [10]
		M/atm		Mentel et al. [11]
		M/atm		Petersen et al. [12]
		M/atm		Lee and Zhou [13]
		M/atm		Jaeglé et al. [14]
		M/atm		Kroll et al. [15]
		M/atm		Roberts et al. [16]
		M/atm		Holdren et al. [17]
		M/atm		Fried et al. [18]
		M/atm		Aprea et al. [19]
		M/atm		Disselkamp et al. [20]
		M/mmHg		Manogue and Pigford [21]
		M/atm		Hine and Weimar [22]
		M/atm		Lelieveld and Crutzen [23]
		M/atm		Schwartz and White [24]
		M/atm		Iraci et al. [25]
		M/atm		Treves et al. [26]
		M/atm		Heal et al. [27]
		M/atm		Cheung et al. [28]
		M/atm		Harrison et al. [29]
		M/atm		Müller and Heal [30]
		M/atm		Barcellos da Rosa et al. [31]
		M/atm		Hanson and Ravishankara [32]
		M/atm		Weinstein-Lloyd and Schwartz [33]
		M/atm		Schwartz [34]
		M/atm		Hanson et al. [35]
		M/atm		Servant et al. [36]
		M/atm		Seinfeld [37]
		M/atm		Kames and Schurath [38]
		M/atm		Rudich et al. [39]
		M/atm		Park and Lee [40]
		M/atm		Lee and Schwartz [41]
		M/atm		Villalta et al. [42]
		M/atm		Pandis and Seinfeld [43]
		M/atm		Schwartz [44]
		M/atm	also: Henry's law solubility	De Bruyn et al. [45]
		M/atm		Bartlett and Margerum [46]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
1	$H$	M/atm		Scheer et al. [47]
2	$H$	M/atm		George et al. [48]
3	$H$	M/atm		George et al. [49]
4	$H$	M/atm		Lin and Pehkonen [50]
5	$H$	M/atm		Katrib et al. [51]
6	$H$	M/atm		Leriche et al. [52]
7	$H$	M/atm		Mozurkewich [53]
8	$H$	M/atm		Pollien et al. [54]
9	$H$	M/atm		Miller and Stuart [55]
10	$H$	M/atm		Katrib et al. [56]
11	$H$	M/atm		Sander et al. [57]
12	$H$	M/atm		Feigenbrugel et al. [58]
13	$H$	M/atm		Gershenzon et al. [59]
14	$H$	M/atm		Sander et al. [60]
15	$H$	M/atm		Kutsuna et al. [61]
16	$H$	M/atm		Kutsuna et al. [62]
17	$H$	M/atm		Roberts et al. [63]
18	$H$	M/atm		Chen et al. [64]
19	$H$	M/atm		Reyes-Pérez et al. [65]
20	$H$	M/atm		Allou et al. [66]
21	$H$	M/atm		Poulain et al. [67]
22	$H$	M/atm		Shi et al. [68]
23 <sup>a</sup>	$H$	M/atm		Chan et al. [69]
24	$H$	M/atm		De Bruyn et al. [70]
25	$H$	M/atm		Vogt et al. [71]
26	$H$	M/atm		Betterton and Hoffmann [72]
27	$H$	M/atm		Kanakidou et al. [73]
28	$H$	M/atm		Kames et al. [74]
29	$H$	M/atm		Luke et al. [75]
30	$H$	M/atm		Behnke et al. [76]
31	$H$	M/atm		Shepson et al. [77]
32	$H$	M/atm		Kames and Schurath [78]
33	$H$	M/atm		Amels et al. [79]
34	$H$	M/atm		Mirabel et al. [80]
35	$H$	M/atm		Gaffney et al. [81]
36	$H$	M/atm		Brian et al. [82]
37	$H$	M/atm		Lindinger et al. [83]
38	$H$	M/atm		Régimbal and Mozurkewich [84]
39	$H$	M/atm		Zhou and Lee [85]
40	$H, K_H, H'$	M/atm		Graedel and Goldberg [86]
41	$H, K_{PC}$	M/atm		Frenzel et al. [87]
42	$H^*$	M/atm		Schwarzenbach et al. [88]
43	effective Henry's law constant	M/atm		Seyfoglou and Odabasi [89]
	$H_x$	M/atm		Betterton [90]
	$H_{cc}, H_{cp}$	M/atm	also: Henry's law solubility	Lee and Zhou [91]
				Kramers et al. [92]
				Benkelberg et al. [93]
				Karl et al. [94]
				McNeill et al. [95]
				Strekowski and George [96]
				Lee et al. [97]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$H_{eff}$	effective Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Volkamer et al. [98]
$K$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Martin and Damschen [99]
$k$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Yoshizumi et al. [100]
$K$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Hedgecock et al. [101]
$K$	partition coefficient	M/atm		Zhou and Mopper [102]
$K$	solubility	M/atm		Boggs and Buck [103]
$K'$	partial pressure equilibrium constant	M/atm		Warner and Weiss [104]
$K(h)$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Lind and Kok [105]
$k_H^H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Krysztofiak et al. [106]
$K^H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Brimblecombe [107]
$K_0$	solubility coefficient	M/atm		Weiss [108]
$K_0$	solubility coefficient	M/atm		Weiss and Price [109]
$K_H$	Henry coefficient	M/atm		Thomas et al. [110]
$k_H$	Henry constant	M/atm		Sauer [111]
$k_H$	Henry constant	M/atm		Keßel [112]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Warneck [113]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Warneck [114]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Warneck [115]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Betterton and Robinson [116]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Warneck and Williams [117]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Kish et al. [118]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/atm		Johnson et al. [119]
$k_H$	Henry's law coefficient	M/bar		Warneck [120]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Shon et al. [121]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Hoffmann and Calvert [122]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Iliuta and Larachi [123]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Iverfeldt and Lindqvist [124]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Ip et al. [125]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Kutsuna and Horia [126]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Kutsuna and Hori [127]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Huang and Chen [128]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Li et al. [129]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Kutsuna [130]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Leng et al. [131]
$k_h$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Compernolle and Müller [132]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Kim and Kim [133]
$k_h$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Compernolle and Müller [134]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Hough [135]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Jacob [136]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Dasgupta and Dong [137]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Hwang and Dasgupta [138]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Möller and Mauersberger [139]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Keene and Galloway [140]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Betterton [141]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		O'Sullivan et al. [142]
$K_h$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Keene et al. [143]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Martin [144]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Jacob et al. [145]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Maahs [146]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Warneck [147]
$K_S$	solubility constant	M/atm	also: gas-liquid partition coefficient	Chameides [148]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K_S$	solubility constant	M/atm		Chameides [149]
$K_{(aq)}$		M/atm		Hoffmann and Jacob [150]
$K_{AW}$	air-water equilibrium constant	M/atm		Saxena and Hildemann [151]
$m/p$		M/mmHg		Bohon and Claussen [152]
HL	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Staffelbach and Kok [153]
HLC	Henry's law constant	M/atm		von Hartungen et al. [154]
HLC	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Gautier et al. [155]
HLC	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Feigenbrugel et al. [156]
HLC	Henry's law constant	mol/(m <sup>3</sup> Pa)		Li et al. [157]
HLC, $K_{PC}$	Henry's law constant	M/atm		Schuhfried et al. [158]
concentration/concentration $H_s^{cc}$ (used in 63 publications)				
		1		Burkhard and Guth [159]
	distribution ratio	1		Tsibul'skii et al. [160]
	partition coefficient	1		Munson et al. [161]
	partition coefficient	1		Stoelting and Longshore [162]
	partition coefficient	1		Pearson and McConnell [163]
$\gamma$	activity coefficient	1		Hine and Mookerjee [164]
$\gamma_S$	Ostwald absorption coefficient	1		Ben-Naim and Wilf [165]
$\kappa$	distribution coefficient	1		Komiyama and Inoue [166]
$\lambda$	liquid/air partition coefficient	1		Johanson and Dynésius [167]
$\lambda$	Ostwald solubility coefficient	1		Steward et al. [168]
$\lambda$	Ostwald solubility coefficient	1		Edelist et al. [169]
$\lambda$	partition coefficient	1		Lerman et al. [170]
$\lambda$	partition coefficient	1		Falk et al. [171]
$\lambda_A$	partition coefficient	1		Sato and Nakajima [172]
$H$	gas-liquid absorption equilibrium constant	1		Komiyama and Inoue [173]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Scharlin and Battino [174]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Abraham et al. [175]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Terraglio and Manganelli [176]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Hales and Drewes [177]
$H$	solubility constant	1		Andrew and Hanson [178]
$H_A$	Henry's law coefficient	1		Snider and Dawson [179]
$K$		1		Eguchi et al. [180]
$k$	distribution coefficient	1		Hellmann [181]
$K$	distribution ratio	1		Vitenberg and Dobryakov [182]
$K$	gas-liquid partition coefficient	1		Rohrschneider [183]
$K$	gas-liquid partition coefficient	1		Ettre et al. [184]
$K$	gas-to-water partition coefficient	1		Li et al. [185]
$K$	gas/liquid partition coefficient	1		Park et al. [186]
$K$	Henry's law constant	1		Wen and Muccitelli [187]
$K$	liquid/gas partition coefficient	1		Guitart et al. [188]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Vitenberg et al. [189]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Schwarz and Wasik [190]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Bakierowska and Trzeszczyński [191]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Brown and Wasik [192]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Burnett [193]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Vitenberg et al. [194]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Wasik and Tsang [195]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Kolb et al. [196]
$K$	vapor-liquid equilibrium distribution coefficient	1		Kieckbusch and King [197]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K(w/v)$	Henry's constant	1		Leistra [198]
$k^0$	zero pressure partition coefficient	1		Cooling et al. [199]
$k^0$	zero pressure partition coefficient	1		Khalfaoui and Newsham [200]
$K_{AW}^c$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Lei et al. [201]
$K_h$	Henry's law constant	1		Marsh and McElroy [202]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Battino et al. [203]
$K_L$	partition coefficient	1		Hartkopf and Karger [204]
$K_W$	gas-to-water partition coefficient	1		Abraham and Acree [205]
$K_W$	gas-water partition coefficient	1		Li and Carr [206]
$K_W$	partition coefficient	1		Abraham et al. [207]
$K_W$	partition coefficient	1		Caron et al. [208]
$K_{AW}$	air/water partition coefficient	1		Jönsson et al. [209]
$K_{V \rightarrow W}$	water-to-vapor distribution coefficient	1		Gibbs et al. [210]
$K_{W/A}$	partition coefficient	1		Zhang et al. [211]
$K_{WA}$	water-air partition coefficient	1		Hoff et al. [212]
$L$	distribution number	1		Fredenhagen and Liebster [213]
$L$	distribution number	1		Fredenhagen and Wellmann [214]
$L$	distribution number	1		Fredenhagen and Wellmann [215]
$L$	Ostwald coefficient	1		Clever et al. [216]
$L^W$	Ostwald solubility coefficient	1		Abraham et al. [217]
$L_c$	Ostwald concentration coefficient	1		Bebahani et al. [218]
$L_W$	Ostwald solubility coefficient	1		Abraham et al. [219]
$W$	partition coefficient	1		Sato and Nakajima [220]
LWAPC	water-to-air partition coefficient	1		Meylan and Howard [221]

molality/pressure  $H_s^{bp}$  (used in 23 publications)

		mol/(kg 1E5 Pa)		Wagman et al. [222]
		mol/(kg atm)		Barrett et al. [223]
$H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Johnstone and Leppla [224]
$H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Leu and Zhang [225]
$K'$	partial pressure equilibrium constant	mol/(kg atm)		Bu and Warner [226]
$K'$	solubility coefficient	mol/(kg atm)		Bullister et al. [227]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Khan et al. [228]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Khan et al. [229]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Bowden et al. [230]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Bowden et al. [231]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Huthwelker et al. [232]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	mol/(kg 1E3 Pa)		Ueberfeld et al. [233]
$K_H$	Henry's law coefficient	mol/(kg atm)		Kampf et al. [234]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Clegg et al. [235]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Guo and Brimblecombe [236]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Clegg and Brimblecombe [237]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Watts and Brimblecombe [238]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg bar)		Becker et al. [239]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg bar)		Becker et al. [240]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Khan and Brimblecombe [241]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Brimblecombe et al. [242]
$K'_H$	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg atm)		Bowden et al. [243]
HLC	Henry's law constant	mol/(kg bar)		Hiatt [244]

## Bunsen coefficient (used in 16 publications)

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
		1		Cady and Misra [245]
		1		Stock and Kuß [246]
	absorption coefficient	1		Winkler [247]
	absorption coefficient	1		Winkler [248]
	absorption coefficient	1		Winkler [249]
	Bunsen partition coefficient	1		Smith et al. [250]
	solubility coefficient	1		Douglas [251]
$\alpha$	absorption coefficient	1		Bohr [252]
$\alpha$	Bunsen coefficient	1		Park et al. [253]
$\alpha$	Bunsen coefficient	1		Simpson and Lovell [254]
$\alpha$	solubility coefficient	1		Meadows and Spedding [255]
$\alpha$	solubility coefficient	1		Briner and Perrottet [256]
$\beta$	absorption coefficient	1		Winkler [257]
$\beta$	absorption coefficient	1		Winkler [258]
$\beta$	Bunsen coefficient	1		Wisegarver and Cline [259]
$\beta$	Bunsen solubility coefficient	1		Cline and Bates [260]

**amount fraction/pressure  $H_s^{xp}$  (used in 7 publications)**

$H$	Henry's law constant	1/mmHg	Christie and Crisp [261]
$H, H'$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	Lide and Frederikse [262]
$H, H'$	Henry's law coefficient	1/atm	Wilhelm et al. [263]
$K$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	De Bruyn et al. [264]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	Wen and Muccitelli [187]
$x$		1/atm	Battino et al. [203]
			Battino et al. [265]

**Henry's law volatility constants  $H_v$  (used in 387 publications)**

			<b>pressure/concentration <math>H_v^{pc}</math> (used in 152 publications)</b>
	Henry's constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	MacBean [266]
	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Staples et al. [267]
	Henry's law coefficient	mmHg/M	Glew and Moelwyn-Hughes [268]
	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Schroeder and Munthe [269]
	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Oliver [270]
	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Smith et al. [271]
	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Armbrust [272]
	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	HSDB [273]
	Henry's law constant	bar m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Lide and Frederikse [262]
	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Friesen et al. [274]
	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Siebers et al. [275]
	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Siebers and Mattusch [276]
	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Rubbiani [277]
$\kappa$	Henry coefficient	bar L/mol	Braun and Dransfeld [278]
$\kappa'$	Henry's law constant	atm/M	Templeton and King [279]
$H$		atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Woodrow et al. [280]
$H$		atm/M	Jenkins and King [281]
$H$	Henry constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Savary et al. [282]
$H$	Henry constant	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Sieg et al. [283]
$H$	Henry constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	Watanabe [284]

	Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
1	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Gossett et al. [285]
2	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Webster et al. [286]
3	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Gossett [287]
4	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Lincoff and Gossett [288]
5	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Podoll et al. [289]
6	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	mmHg L/mol		Worthington and Wade [290]
7	<i>H</i>	Henry's constant	atm/M		Ballschmiter and Wittlinger [291]
8	<i>H</i>	Henry's law coefficient	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Kim et al. [292]
9	<i>H</i>	Henry's law coefficient	atm cm <sup>3</sup> /mol		Rinker and Sandall [293]
10	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm L/mol		Leuenberger et al. [294]
11	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Yaws et al. [295]
12	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Ashworth et al. [296]
13	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Cotham and Bidleman [297]
14	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Hawthorne et al. [298]
15	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay and Yeun [299]
16	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Rathbun and Tai [300]
17	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Yaws [301]
18	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Metcalfe et al. [302]
19	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Slater and Spedding [303]
20	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay and Leinonen [304]
21	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Arbuckle [305]
22	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Petrasek et al. [306]
23	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Warner et al. [307]
24	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Saçan et al. [308]
25	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Schroy et al. [309]
26	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Wolfe et al. [310]
27	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mabury and Crosby [311]
28	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shen [312]
29	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Yaws et al. [313]
30	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Opresko et al. [314]
31	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [315]
32	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Nicholson et al. [316]
33	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Gossett [317]
34	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Robbins et al. [318]
35	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Yaws and Yang [319]
36	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Westcott et al. [320]
37	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Burkhard et al. [321]
38	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Yin and Hassett [322]
39	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Tse et al. [323]
40	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Dacey et al. [324]
41	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	atm M		Govers and Krop [325]
42	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Hansen et al. [326]
43	<i>H</i>	Henry's law constant	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Zhang et al. [327]
			MPa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Schüürmann [328]
			Pa L/mol		Kurz and Ballschmiter [329]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Sagebiel et al. [330]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Paasivirta et al. [331]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		ten Hulscher et al. [332]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Kucklick et al. [333]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Tremp et al. [334]
			Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Suntio et al. [335]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
1	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Alaee et al. [336]
2	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Delgado and Alderete [337]
3	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Delgado and Alderete [338]
4	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Sahsuvar et al. [339]
5	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shiu and Mackay [340]
6	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shiu and Ma [341]
7	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shiu and Mackay [342]
8	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Tittlemier et al. [343]
9	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Niinemets and Reichstein [344]
10	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Tittlemier et al. [345]
11	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Ferreira [346]
12	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Li et al. [347]
13	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Fang et al. [348]
14	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [349]
15	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [350]
16	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [351]
17	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [352]
18	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Cetin et al. [353]
19	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Otto et al. [354]
20	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Fang Lee [355]
21	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shen and Wania [356]
22	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Lei et al. [357]
23	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Riederer [358]
24	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Calamari et al. [359]
25	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Xiao et al. [360]
26	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		McPhedran et al. [361]
27	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Lee et al. [362]
28	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Bobra et al. [363]
29	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [364]
30	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [365]
31	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Mackay et al. [366]
32	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shiu et al. [367]
33	$H$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		De Maagd et al. [368]
34	$H, H'$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Drouillard et al. [369]
35	$H, H_c$	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shiu et al. [370]
36	$H, k_H$	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Hauff et al. [371]
37	$H, K_{AW}$	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Fischer and Ballschmiter [372]
38	$H, K_{AW}$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Jantunen and Bidleman [373]
39	$H, H_c$	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Bamford et al. [374]
40	$h_2$	atm/M		Chen et al. [375]
41	$H_c$	atm m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Heron et al. [376]
42	$H_c$	mmHg/M		Mackay and Shiu [377]
43	$H_W$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Shunthirasingham et al. [378]
44	$H_w$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Chang and Criddle [379]
45	$H_{pc}$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Deno and Berkheimer [380]
46	$H_{pc}, H_{px}, H_{cc}$	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol		Kondoh and Nakajima [381]
47				Smith et al. [382]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K_{AW}^c$	air-water partition coefficient	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Lei et al. [201]
$k_H$	Henry constant	$\text{kPa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Haynes [387]
$K_H$	Henry's constant	$\text{atm cm}^3/\text{mol}$		Zhang and Pawliszyn [388]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	GPa		Fernández-Prini et al. [389]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Perlinger et al. [390]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Wolfe et al. [391]
$K_h$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm/M}$		Kosak-Channing and Helz [392]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Bamford et al. [393]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Bamford et al. [394]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Charles and Destaillats [395]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Destaillats and Charles [396]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Paasivirta and Sinkkonen [397]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Lau et al. [398]
$k_H, H_{cc}$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Reza and Trejo [399]
$K_H, K_{AW}$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Wu and Chang [400]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition coefficient	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Cousins and Mackay [401]
$K_{aw}$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Arp and Schmidt [402]
$K_{aw}, H_c$	air/water partition coefficient	$\text{kPa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Ryu and Park [403]
$H_c$	Henry's law constant	$\text{kPa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Wang and Wong [404]
$H_c$	Henry coefficient	$\text{atm cm}^3/\text{mol}$		Joosten and Danckwerts [405]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$1\text{E}4 \text{ atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Dunnivant et al. [406]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm L/mol}$		Myrdal and Yalkowsky [407]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Dunnivant and Elzerman [408]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Sabljić and Güsten [409]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Dunnivant et al. [410]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Murphy et al. [411]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Bamford et al. [412]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Santl et al. [413]
$HLC$	Henry's law constant	$\text{Pa m}^3/\text{mol}$		Krop et al. [414]
$HLC, K$	Henry's law constant	$\text{atm m}^3/\text{mol}$		Brunner et al. [415]

concentration/concentration  $H_v^{cc}$  (used in 133 publications)

		1		
	air-water partition coefficient	1		Feldhake and Stevens [416]
	air-water partition coefficient	1		Atlas et al. [417]
	distribution coefficient	1		Buttery et al. [418]
	distribution coefficient	1		Wolfenden [419]
	distribution constant	1		Bone et al. [420]
	Henry's constant	1		WHO [421]
	Henry's law coefficient	1		Marin et al. [422]
	partition coefficient	1		Schroeder and Munthe [269]
$H$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Wolfenden and Williams [423]
$H$	distribution constant	1		McLachlan et al. [424]
$H$	distribution ratio	1		Lindqvist and Rodhe [425]
$H$	Henry coefficient	1		Glotfelty et al. [426]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Kanefke [427]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Ervin et al. [428]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Nirmalakhandan and Speece [429]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Jayasinghe et al. [430]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Anderson [431]
$H$	Henry's constant	1		Hoyt [432]
$H$	Henry's gas law constant	1		Pankow et al. [433]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$H$	Henry's law coefficient	1		Dewulf et al. [434]
$H$	Henry's law coefficient	1		Turner et al. [435]
$H$	Henry's law coefficient	1		Johnson and Harrison [436]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Moore [437]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Schoene and Steinhanses [438]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Pfeifer et al. [439]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		David et al. [440]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Harrison et al. [441]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Sheikheldin et al. [442]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Yoshida et al. [443]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Southworth [444]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Eastcott et al. [445]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Yurteri et al. [446]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Bierwagen and Keller [447]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Ji and Evans [448]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Iverfeldt and Persson [449]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Fischer et al. [450]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Shimotori and Arnold [451]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Lamarche and Droste [452]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Balls [453]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Görgeyi et al. [454]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Yoshida et al. [455]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Plassmann et al. [456]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Giardino et al. [457]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Mazzoni et al. [458]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Liu et al. [459]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Durham et al. [460]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Dilling [461]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Liss and Slater [462]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Moore et al. [463]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Dewulf et al. [464]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Tancrède and Yanagisawa [465]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Hunter-Smith et al. [466]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Nirmalakhandan et al. [467]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Allen et al. [468]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Hilal et al. [469]
$H$	Henry's law constant	1		Atlas et al. [470]
$H$	partition coefficient	1		Zafiriou and McFarland [471]
$H, H'$	Henry's law constant	1		Cetin and Odabasi [472]
$H'$	Henry's law constant	1		Odabasi et al. [473]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Breiter et al. [474]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Munz and Roberts [475]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Chai et al. [476]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Garbarini and Lion [477]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Gupta et al. [478]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Teja et al. [479]
$H_c$	Henry's law constant	1		Peng and Wan [480]
$H_c$	Henry's law constant	1		Vane and Giroux [481]
$H_C$	Henry's law constant	1		Ayuttaya et al. [482]
$H_c$	Henry's law constant	1		Kochetkov et al. [483]
$H_c, H'$	Henry's law constant	1		Hamelink et al. [484]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$H_P$	Henry's law constant	1		Ramachandran et al. [485]
$H_x, H_c$	Henry's law constant	1		Munz and Roberts [486]
$H_x, H_y$	partition coefficient	1		Dubik et al. [487]
$H_{cc}$	Henry's law constant	1		Staudinger and Roberts [488]
$H_{px}, H_{cc}, H_{pc}$	Henry's law constant	1		Staudinger and Roberts [489]
$K$	air-water distribution ratio	1		Mirvish et al. [490]
$K$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Buttery et al. [491]
$K$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Buttery et al. [492]
$K$	distribution coefficient	1		Palmer et al. [493]
$k$	Henry's constant	1		Nelson and Hoff [494]
$K$	Henry's law constant	1		Elliott and Rowland [495]
$k$	Henry's law constant	1		Fu et al. [496]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Dilling et al. [497]
$K$	partition coefficient	1		Friant and Suffet [498]
$K'_H$	Henry's constant	1		Bobadilla et al. [499]
$K''_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Diaz et al. [500]
$K^\infty$	Henry's law constant	1		Hwang et al. [501]
$K_{WA}^c, K_{AW}^p, K_{AW}^x$	water-air partition coefficient	1		Lei et al. [502]
$K_A$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Kawamoto and Urano [503]
$K_D$	distribution coefficient	1		Talmi and Mesmer [504]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	1		Fernández-Prini et al. [389]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Yates and Gan [505]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Andersson et al. [506]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Helburn et al. [507]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Chesters et al. [508]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1		Rice et al. [509]
$K_H$	partition coefficient	1		Gan and Yates [510]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition coefficient	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /J		Abou-Naccoul et al. [511]
$K_i$	distribution coefficient	1		Przyjazny et al. [512]
$k_v$	partition coefficient	1		Chaintreau et al. [513]
$K_{air/water}$	air/water partition coefficient	1		Goss et al. [514]
$K_{AW}$		1		Xiao et al. [515]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Amoore and Butterly [516]
$K_{aw}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Roberts and Pollien [517]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Li et al. [518]
$K_{aw}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		de Wolf and Lieder [519]
$K_{aw}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Muir et al. [520]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition coefficient	1		Ma et al. [521]
$K_{AW}$	air-water partition constant	1		Arp et al. [522]
$K_{AW}$	air/water partition coefficient	1		Sarraute et al. [523]
$K_{AW}$	air/water partition coefficient	1		Dohányosová et al. [524]
$K_{AW}$	equilibrium partition coefficient	1		Zhang et al. [525]
$K_{AW}$	Henry's law coefficient	1		Sieg et al. [526]
$K_{AW}$	Henry's law constant	1		van Roon et al. [527]
$K_{aw}$	partition coefficient	1		Wania and Dugani [528]
$K_{AW}$	partition coefficient	1		Plassmann et al. [529]
$K_{AW}$	partition coefficient	1		Xu and Kropscott [530]
$K_{AW}$	partition coefficient	1		Xu and Kropscott [531]
$K_{GW}$	gas-water partition coefficient	1		Fischer and Ballschmiter [372]
$K_{GW}$	gas-water partition coefficient	1		Hauff et al. [371]
$K_{gw}$	gas/water partition coefficient	1		Taft et al. [532]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K_{WA}$	water-air partition coefficient	1		Hoff et al. [212]
$p_c$	partitioning coefficient	1		Cheng et al. [533]
$p_c$	partitioning coefficient	1		Cheng et al. [534]
$S^*$	dimensionless solubility	1		Elliott [535]
$H_c$	Henry's coefficient	1		Bissonette et al. [536]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Chiang et al. [537]
$H_c$	Henry's constant	1		Ryan et al. [538]
$H_c$	Henry's law constant	1		Wong and Wang [539]
HLC	Henry's law constant	1		Fendinger and Glotfelty [540]
HLC	Henry's law constant	1		Altschuh et al. [541]
HLC	Henry's law constant	1		Fendinger and Glotfelty [542]
HLC	Henry's law constant	1		Fendinger et al. [543]

pressure/amount fraction  $H_v^{px}$  (used in 96 publications)

		atm	Abraham [544]
		atm	Abraham and Nasehzadeh [545]
		atm	Abraham [546]
		atm	Emel'yanenko et al. [547]
		atm	Hertel and Sommer [548]
		kPa	Dallos et al. [549]
		kPa	Wright et al. [550]
		mmHg	Signer et al. [551]
		Pa	Fichan et al. [552]
		Pa	Marin et al. [422]
	Henry's constant	mmHg/ppm	Sanders and Seiber [553]
	Henry's law constant	mmHg	Ross and Hudson [554]
	Henry's law constant	MPa	Lekvam and Bishnoi [555]
	Henry's constant	atm	Hamm et al. [556]
$H$	Henry coefficient	MPa	Reichl [557]
$H$	Henry coefficient	MPa	Zheng et al. [558]
$H$	Henry coefficient	MPa	Maaßen [559]
$H$	Henry coefficient	MPa	Tabai et al. [560]
$H$	Henry constant	kPa	Rytting et al. [561]
$H$	Henry constant	mmHg	Rettich et al. [562]
$H$	Henry fugacity	Pa	Conway et al. [563]
$H$	Henry's constant	atm	Holzwarth et al. [564]
$H$	Henry's constant	atm	Martikainen et al. [565]
$H$	Henry's constant	bar	Jou and Mather [566]
$H$	Henry's constant	GPa	Carroll et al. [567]
$H$	Henry's constant	GPa	Rettich et al. [568]
$H$	Henry's constant	GPa	Olson [569]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	Abd-El-Bary et al. [570]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	Falabella et al. [571]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	Falabella [572]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	Falabella and Teja [573]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	Chapoy et al. [574]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	Chapoy et al. [575]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	Tsonopoulos and Wilson [576]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	Heidman et al. [577]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	Carroll and Mather [578]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	Carroll et al. [579]

	Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
1	$H$	Henry's law coefficient	bar		Warneck [580]
2	$H$	Henry's law constant	1E2 kPa		Mohebbi et al. [581]
3	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Yaws et al. [295]
4	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Riveros et al. [582]
5	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Roth and Sullivan [583]
6	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Glew and Hames [584]
7	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Blatchley et al. [585]
8	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Yaws et al. [313]
9	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Yaws and Yang [319]
10	$H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Bonifácio et al. [586]
11	$H$	Henry's law constant	GPa and bar		Zhu et al. [587]
12	$H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Dohnal and Fenclová [588]
13	$H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Straver and de Loos [589]
14	$H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Sotelo et al. [590]
15	$H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Nielsen et al. [591]
16	$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Coquelet and Richon [592]
17	$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Hovorka and Dohnal [593]
18	$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Dohnal and Hovorka [594]
19	$H$	Henry's law constant	Pa		Rettich et al. [595]
20	$H'$	Henry constant	Torr		Arijs and Brasseur [596]
21	$H_c$	Henry's law constant	bar		Severit [597]
22	$H_c$	Henry's law constant	atm		Peng and Wan [480]
23	$H_{12}$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Lau et al. [598]
24	$K$		kPa		Beneš and Dohnal [599]
25	$K$	distribution coefficient	atm		Ayers [600]
26	$k$	Henry coefficient	atm		Leighton and Calo [601]
27	$k$	Henry coefficient	atm		Sanemasa [602]
28	$K$	Henry's constant	bar		Benson et al. [603]
29	$k$	Henry's constant	Pa		Clever et al. [604]
30	$k^0$	Henry's constant	1E4 Pa		Lodge and Danso [605]
31	$K^\infty$	limiting separation factor	mmHg		Khalfaoui and Newsham [606]
32	$K^\infty$	limiting separation factor	Torr		Loomis [607]
33	$K^H$	Henry's law constant	bar		Keeley et al. [608]
34	$k_2$	Henry constant	atm		Crovetto [609]
35	$K_H$	Henry's constant	atm		Hertel and Sommer [610]
36	$k_H$	Henry's constant	atm		Hertel et al. [611]
37	$k_H$	Henry's constant	atm		Abraham and Matteoli [612]
38	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Krause and Benson [613]
39	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Peng and Wan [614]
40	$k_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Crovetto et al. [615]
41	$k_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Plyasunov [616]
42	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Iliuta and Larachi [617]
43	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1E7 Pa		Sanemasa et al. [618]
	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1E7 Pa		Sanemasa et al. [619]
	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	atm		Green and Frank [620]
	$k_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Bernauer et al. [621]
	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Bernauer and Dohnal [622]
	$k_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Bernauer and Dohnal [623]
	$k_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Brockbank et al. [624]
	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Dohnal et al. [625]
	$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Fenclová et al. [626]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	Torr		Tucker et al. [627]
$K_H, K_{AW}$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Sarraute et al. [628]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	Pa		Sarraute et al. [523]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa		Abou-Naccoul et al. [511]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa		Dohányosová et al. [524]
$p/N$		mmHg		Butler and Ramchandani [629]
$p/N$	distribution ratio	mmHg		Butler et al. [630]
HLC	Henry's law constant	kPa		Xie et al. [631]
pressure/molality $H_v^{pb}$ (used in 6 publications)				
$H$	Henry's constant	atm kg/mol mmHg/(mmol/kg)		Kelley and Tartar [632] Saylor et al. [633]
$H$	Henry's constant	atm kg/mol		Yoo et al. [634]
$K_H$	Henry constant	atm kg/mol		Edwards et al. [635]
$k_{aq}$	Henry's law constant	bar kg/mol atm kg/mol		Suleimenov and Krupp [636] Hill et al. [637]
Other (used in 38 publications)				
			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$	Parsons et al. [638]
			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$	Parsons et al. [639]
1			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{cc}$	Cabani et al. [640]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Cabani et al. [641]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Cabani et al. [642]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Cabani et al. [643]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Andon et al. [644]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Cabani et al. [645]
atm			$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Cabani et al. [646]
atm			$\Delta G$ for $H_v^{px}$	Rochester and Symonds [647]
			-lg $s$ and $p_{sat}$	Irmann [648]
			aq. amount fraction and p in psia	Inga and McKetta [649]
			aq. solution in % and p in mmHg	Klein [650]
			special definition	Fishbein and Albro [651]
			special definition	Berdnikov and Bazhin [652]
			special definition	Hempel [653]
			similar to $\alpha$	Carpenter [654]
		ml(gas)/ml(H <sub>2</sub> O) ml(STDair)/liter(aq)	$\Delta G$ and $\Delta H$ for $H_v^{px}$	Rex [655]
			special definition	Arnett and Chawla [656]
$S$	absorption coefficient	atm		Ashton et al. [657]
	Henry's law constant	cm <sup>3</sup> /g		Booth and Jolley [658]
	Kuenen coefficient	mass%/atm		Dean [659]
	solubility		special definition	Kruis and May [660]
$\alpha, A, l, q$			special definition	Chen et al. [661]
$\lambda$	solubility coefficient		special definition	McLinden [662]
$H$	Henry's constant		special definition	Chiou et al. [663]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa/mass%	special definition	Thompson and Zafirou [664]
$H$	Henry's law constant	dyne cm/g	special definition	St-Pierre et al. [665]
$H$	Henry's law constant		special definition	Park et al. [666]
$H$	solubility constant		special definition	Clegg et al. [667]
$H, K_{aw}, H_c$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	miscellaneous definitions	Clegg and Brimblecombe [668]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	product with acidity constant	Carslaw et al. [669]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	product with acidity constant	
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	1/atm	product with acidity constant	

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{mol}^2/(\text{kg}^2 \text{ atm})$	product with acidity constant	Clegg and Brimblecombe [670]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{mol}^2/(\text{kg}^2 \text{ atm})$	product with acidity constant	Brimblecombe and Clegg [671]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	$\text{mol}^2/(\text{kg}^2 \text{ atm})$	product with acidity constant	Brimblecombe and Clegg [672]
$K_S$	solubility constant	$\text{M}^2/\text{atm}$	product with acidity constant	Chameides and Stelson [673]
$s_0$			special definition	Morrison and Johnstone [674]
miscellaneous	miscellaneous	miscellaneous		Fogg and Sangster [675]

### Effective Henry's law constants

$H_{eff}$	effective Henry's law constant	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Lelieveld and Crutzen [23]
$K_H$	effective Henry's law coefficient	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Pandis and Seinfeld [43]
$H$	effective Henry's law coefficient	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Schwartz [44]
$H^*$	effective Henry's law constant	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Betterton [90]
$H^*$	effective Henry's law constant	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	McNeill et al. [95]
$H_{eff}$	effective Henry's law coefficient	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Volkamer et al. [98]
$H_{eff}$	effective solubility constant	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Chameides [149]
$H^*$	effective Henry's law constant	$\text{mol}/(\text{kg atm})$	Huthwelker et al. [232]
$H^*$	apparent Henry's law constant	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Seyfioglu and Odabasi [89]
$K^*$	apparent Henry's law coefficient	$\text{M}/\text{atm}$	Zhou and Mopper [102]

Symbol	Name	Unit	Comment	Reference
<b>Henry's law constants for non-aqueous solutions</b>				
He	Henry's law constant	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /kmol		Ling et al. [676]
He	miscellaneous	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /kmol		Liu et al. [677]
$K_p$	Henry's law constant	atm		Sugiyama et al. [678]
$C$	Henry's law constant	psia <sup>-1</sup>		Elbishlawi and Spencer [679]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	?	in Russian	Blank [680]
$He$	Henry's constant	kPa m <sup>3</sup> /kmol	p/c	Sema et al. [681]
$K_{H3,12}$	Henry's law constant	Pa	p/x	Mainar et al. [682]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa	f/x	Minnick and Shiflett [683]
$h_{H,x}^{(0)}$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Shokouhi et al. [684]
$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Song et al. [685]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	MPa	p/x	Safarov et al. [686]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	f/x	He et al. [687]
$H_{21}$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Jou et al. [688]
$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Linnemann et al. [689]
$k_H$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Décultot et al. [690]
$H$	apparent Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Hajiw et al. [691]
$H$	Henry's constant	MPa	f/x	Harifi-Mood [692]
$H_x$	Henry's law constant	Pa m <sup>3</sup> /mol	p/c	Zhao et al. [693]
$k_H$	Henry's constant	MPa (per mol/kg)	f/b	Böttger et al. [694]
$H_m, H_x$	Henry's constant	MPa kg/mol, MPa	f/b, f/x	Li et al. [695]
$H$	Henry's constant	kPa	f/x	Liu et al. [696]
$H$	Henry's law constant	MPa	p/x	Nikolaychuk et al. [697]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa	p/x	Haidl and Dohnal [698]
$K_H^A$	limiting Henry's law constant	mm l/mol	p/c	Taha and Christian [699]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	atm	p/x	Goldman [700]
$k$	Henry's law constant	mm	p/x	Brown and Melchiorre [701]
$H_{21}$	Henry's constant	Atm	f/x	Lenoir et al. [702]
$L_{21}, H_{21}$	Ostwald coefficient, Henry fugacity	1, Pa	c/c, p/x	Hesse et al. [703]
$H_g$	Henry's law constant	kPa	?	Miyano et al. [704]
$H_1$	Henry's law constant	atm	p/w	Schotte [705]
<b>Adsorption onto/into (semi-) solids</b>				
$K$	Henry's law constant	(molecules per cavity) / Torr	c/p (sorption in zeolites)	Ruthven and Derrah [706]
$k$	Henry's law constant	mol g <sup>-1</sup> Torr <sup>-1</sup>	amount absorbed in active carbon/p	Boucher and Everett [707]
$K_H$	Henry's law constant	kPa	in bitumen	Xu and Hepler [708]
—	—	—	magma, garnet, olivine	Beattie [709]
$D$	solid-liquid partition coefficient	weight%/weight%	metal partitioning in iron meteorites	Chabot et al. [710]

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