

# Future of the Chemical Sciences

*Preparing for an uncertain future*

*Scenarios for 2030*



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July 12, 2017



To understand how the chemical sciences and chemists will improve and touch our everyday lives in 2030

## Scope and focus: internal and external

- guide the community and the RSC by anticipating and planning for the **future**
- take more **proactive** decisions today
- develop the RSC **long-term** strategy

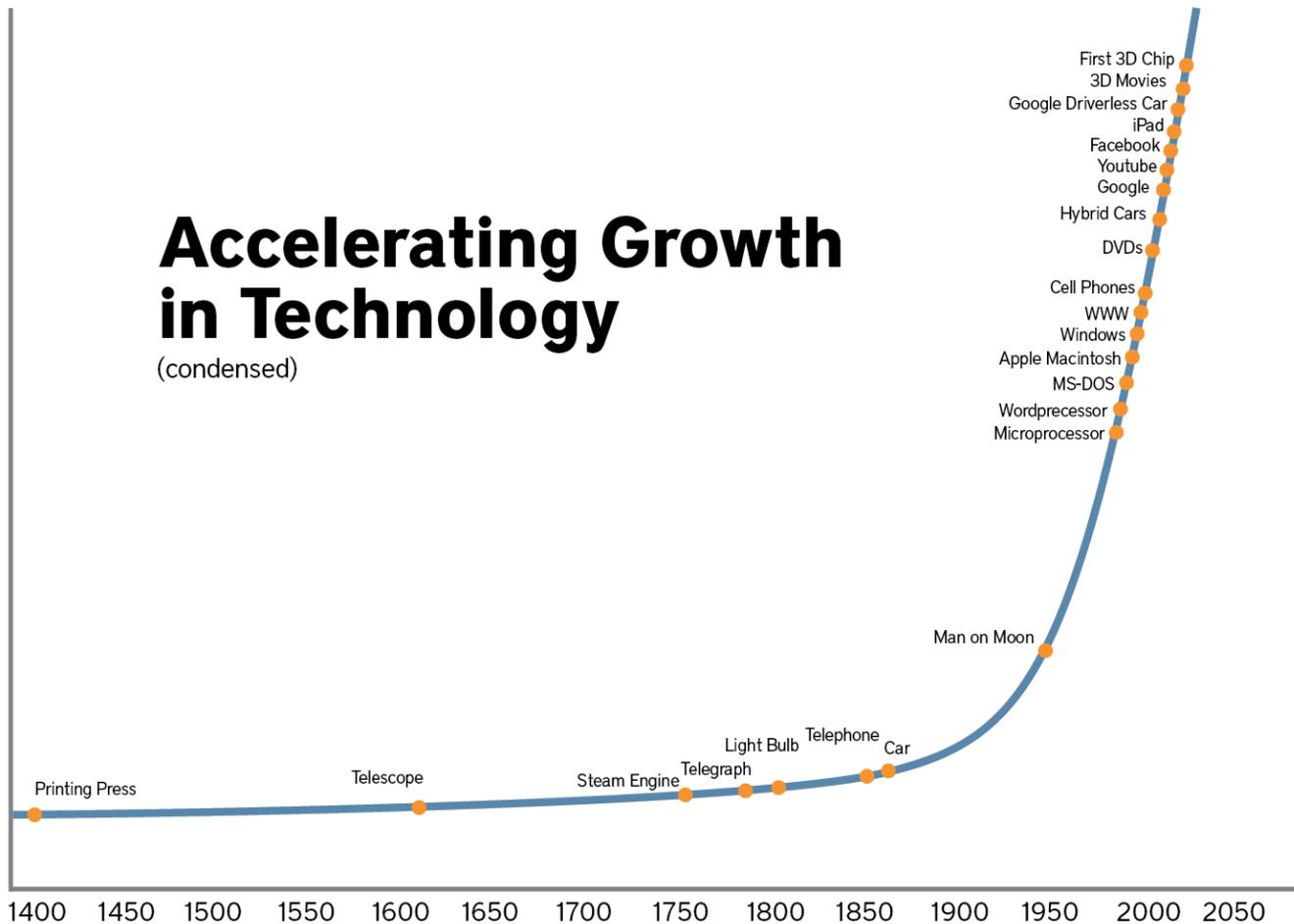


# Why?

- The importance of being RELEVANT  
**Excellence isn't about  
maintaining the status quo**
  - TURBULENT times
- 

# Accelerating Growth in Technology

(condensed)





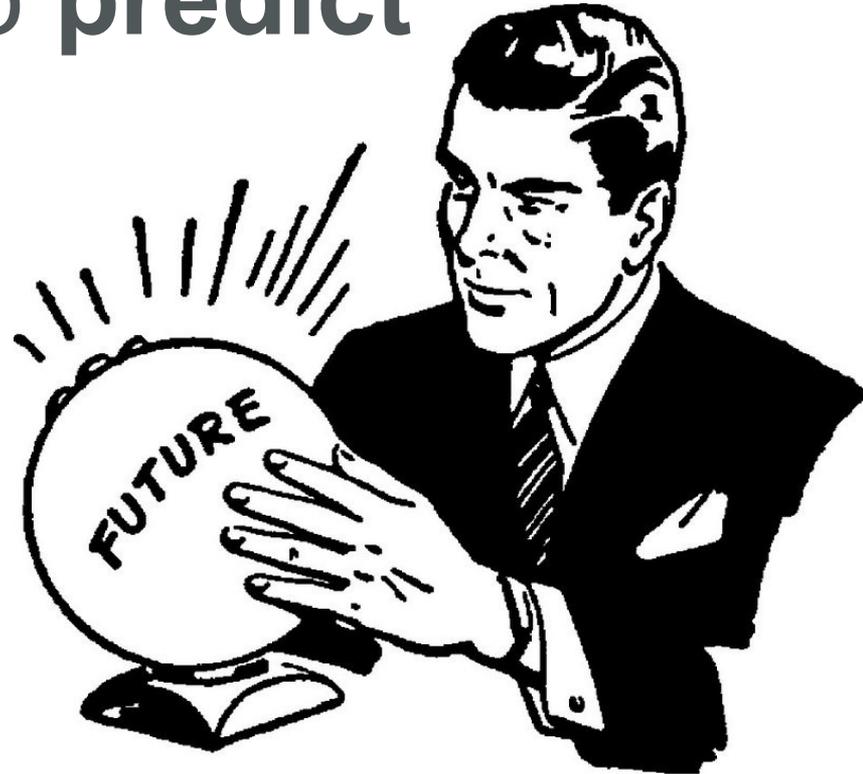
How?



- S & T evolve in unpredictable ways
- Scenario planning— identifying trends & needs  
*good way to manage uncertainty*

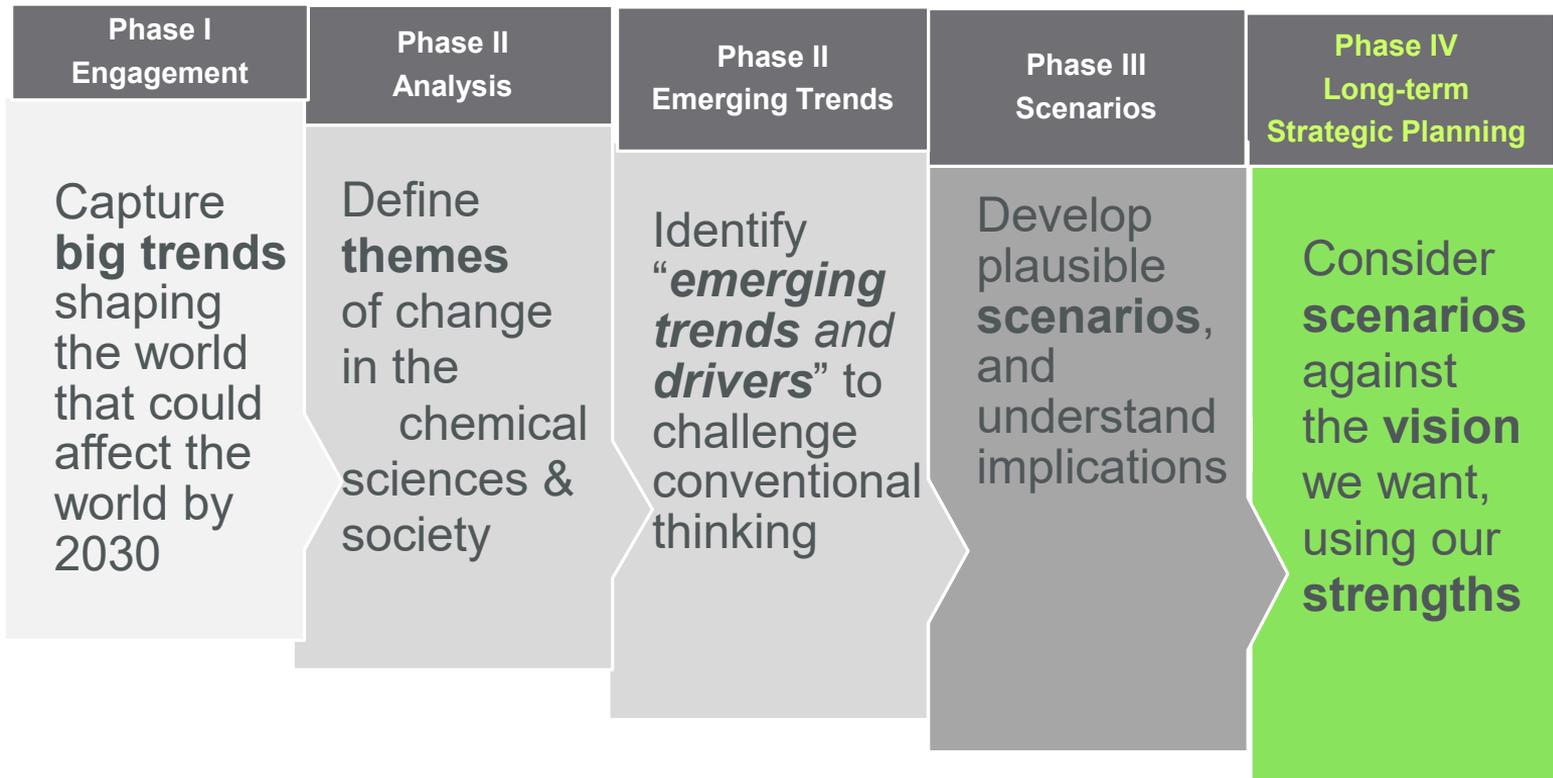


Preparing for the future rather  
than attempting to **predict**

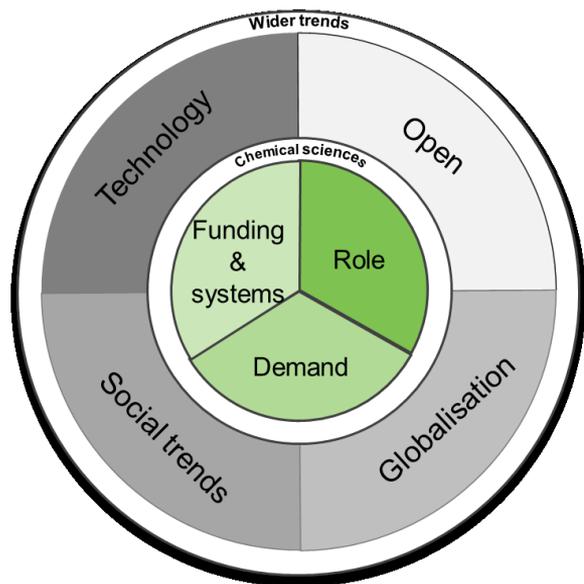




# FCS: a robust structured process



# 7 themes that may drive change



1. **The role of the chemical sciences** — essential & connected
2. **Future demand**—chemistry for impact
3. **Funding structures & Institutions** —the need for change
4. **Technology**—efficiency & innovation
5. **Open**—disruptive, inevitable & uncertain
6. **Globalisation vs Islandisation**—collaboration & competition
7. **Social trends**—changing workforce & public attitudes and interventions

# Concerns about technology

NEWS

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## Stephen Hawking warns artificial intelligence could end mankind

By Rory Cellan-Jones  
Technology correspondent

© 2 December 2014 | [Technology](#) | 



Prof Stephen Hawking, one of Britain's pre-eminent scientists, has said that efforts to create thinking machines pose a threat to our very

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## Stephen Hawking, Elon Musk and others call for research to avoid dangers of artificial intelligence





# 4 plausible scenarios for chemistry

- Scenarios are pictures of the future  
*... neither right or wrong ...*
- Scenarios must be useful  
*... challenging*



# Scenario 1: Chemistry saves the world



In this scenario, we explore what would happen to the chemical sciences if chemists solve some of the world's greatest challenges.

- Massive initiatives
- Chemists as leaders. Chemists and the cultural space.
- Incremental discovery
- Recognition of interdisciplinary achievements
- New interdisciplinary education
- Flourishing eco-system of start-ups



# Scenario 2: Push button chemistry



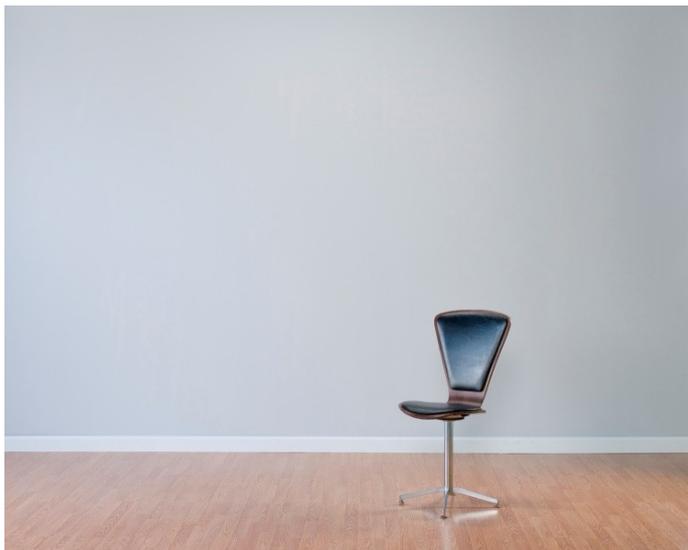
In this scenario we explore a world where the chemical sciences are automated and decentralised.

- 
- Extraordinary technological developments
  - Automation and remote access
  - Self-employed chemists
  - Chemistry goes underground
  - New crowdfunding supporting innovation
  - Difficult to regulate
  - Entrepreneurial and virtual chemistry education



# Scenario 3:

## A world without chemists



In this scenario we explore a world without chemists.

- Chemistry brand disappeared
- Re-emerged as part of other disciplines
- Lack of awareness of chemistry
- No one wants to be a chemist
- Specific funding for chemistry
- Long-term teaching skills in chemistry in danger
- Discoveries from within other disciplines



# Scenario 4: Free market chemistry



In this scenario we explore a future without public funding for the chemical sciences.

- Many problems to solve
- Consumers of science become funders
- New philanthropy
- Education disconnected from research
- Teaching becomes virtual and applied
- Chemists not accountable to society
- Companies do more training-in-house

# CHEMISTRY IDENTITY

Free market chemistry



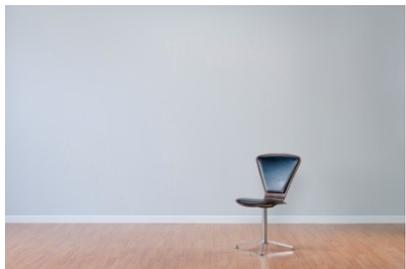
**MONEY**

Chemistry saves the world



**IMPACT**

A world without chemists



**KNOWLEDGE**

Push button chemistry



**TRUST**

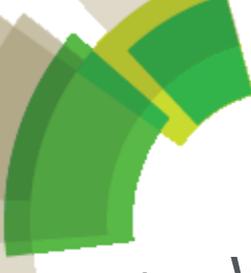
**FUNDING**

**COMMUNICATION**



# For all plausible scenarios

- No easy funding for basic research and a greater proportion allocated to solving problems
- Chemists need to tell their success stories better and justify their value to funders and society
- Chemists need to work more closely with other disciplines and industries to be successful
- Chemistry needs leadership to develop a positive brand and impact on society



# Questions for the future?

- What will happen to the identity of chemistry?
- Who will hold the power to drive change in chemistry?
- How education might need to change?
- What is the future of scholarly communication?
- How will success be measured?
- How can we attract & retain a diverse pool of talent?
- **How can we best serve the CHANGING NEEDS of SCIENCE and the WORLD?**



# Linking **scenarios** to current & long-term strategies

- Influence strategic decisions
- Closer look at projects
- Challenge current thinking: *status quo*

**The beginning of a process... revisit, review, test-check**

**[rsc.li/futurechem](http://rsc.li/futurechem)**