

Electronic Supplementary Information

General Synthetic Methods. Solvents were distilled prior to use. DABCO-based bromides were synthesized by Menschutkin reaction of 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane with the appropriate alkyl bromides. A typical procedure is reported below:

To a colorless solution of DABCO (1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane, Aldrich 98%, 10.0 g, 86 mmol) in anhydrous ethyl acetate (50 ml) a solution of bromoethane (Aldrich 98%, 6.45 ml, 85 mmol) in the same solvent (50 ml) was slowly added (dropping for 1 h at r.t. under air), then the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at r.t. The formed solid was separated by filtration, initially washed by anhydrous AcOEt (2x10 ml), dried in vacuum (2×10^{-3} mmHg, 60°C, 1h) and then rewashed by anhydrous THF (2x20 ml) and dried in vacuum to give pure [C₂DABCO]Br (**1a**), 18.58 g, 99 % yield. T_m 73.25 °C: ¹H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 1.31 (tt, $J=7.23$, 2.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.17 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 6H, CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.34 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.37 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6H, CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 6.78 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 51.5 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 59.9 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). *m/z* ESI-MS (+): 141, [C₂DABCO]⁺. *m/z* ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98 %; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

1-Propyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₃DABCO]Br, **1b**:

T_m 103 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.94 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.76 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.16 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.23 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.83 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 9.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 14.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 65.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). *m/z* ESI-MS (+): 155, [C₃DABCO]⁺. *m/z* ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98 %; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

1-butyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₄DABCO]Br, **1c**:

T_m 133 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.93 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.36 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.73 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.17 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.26 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.40 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 12.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 19.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 23.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.4 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 51.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). m/z ESI-MS (+): 169, [C₄DABCO]⁺. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98%; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

1-pentyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₅DABCO]Br, **1d**:

T_m 104 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.85 (t, J=7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.31 (m, 4 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.73 (m, 2 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.15 (t, J=7.1 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.21 (m, 2 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.37 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 12.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.4, 27.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 20.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 51.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). m/z ESI-MS (+): 183, [C₅DABCO]⁺. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 100%; 79, [Br]⁻, 98 %.

1-hexyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₆DABCO]Br, **1e**:

T_m 112 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.84 (t, J=6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.30 (m, 6 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.73 (m, 2 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.16 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.24 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.38 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.6, 25.1, 30.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 51.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). *m/z* ESI-MS (+): 197, [C₆DABCO]⁺. *m/z* ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98 %; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

1-heptyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₇dabco]Br, **1f**:

T_m 58 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.85 (t, J=6.1 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.28 (m, 8H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.74 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.17 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.23 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₅CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.8, 25.5, 27.8, 30.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₅CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₆N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). *m/z* ESI-MS (+): 211, [C₇DABCO]⁺. *m/z* ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98 %; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

1-octyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₈DABCO]Br, **1g**:

T_m 74.4 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.82 (t, J=6.2 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₇N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.28 (m, 10 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.74 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₅CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.17 (t, J=7.5 Hz, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₇N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.23 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₆CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.38 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 6 H,

$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.4 (mathbf{(CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}), 22.0, 25.5, 28.1, 28.2, 31.0 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). m/z ESI-MS (+): 225, $[\text{C}_8\text{DABCO}]^+$. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, $[\text{Br}]^-$, 98 %; 79, $[\text{Br}]^-$, 100 %.

1-nonyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, $[\text{C}_9\text{DABCO}]\text{Br}$, **1h**:

T_m 41 °C. ^1H NMR (250 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 0.84 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.29 (m, 12H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.74 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.18 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.24 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.40 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm), 13.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.0, 25.6, 28.2, 28.3, 28.5, 31.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). m/z ESI-MS (+): 239, $[\text{C}_9\text{DABCO}]^+$. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, $[\text{Br}]^-$, 98 %; 79, $[\text{Br}]^-$, 100 %.

1-decyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, $[\text{C}_{10}\text{DABCO}] \text{Br}$, **1i**:

T_m 44 °C. ^1H NMR (250 MHz D_2O): δ (ppm) = 0.82 (t, $J=6.3$ Hz, 3 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.28 (m, 14H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.72 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.16 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.22 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.37 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.0, 25.5, 28.1, 28.4, 28.6, 31.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0

$(CH_3(CH_2)_9N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N)$. m/z ESI-MS (+): 253, $[C_7DABCO]^+$. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, $[Br^-]$, 98 %; 79, $[Br^-]$, 100 %.

1-undecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₁₁dabco]Br, **1l**:

T_m 47 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.84 (t, J=6.0 Hz, 3H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 1.29 (m, 16H, $CH_3(CH_2)_8CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 1.76 (m, 2H, $CH_3(CH_2)_8CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.19 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 6 H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.30 (m, 2H, $CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.42 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 6 H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.6 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 22.3, 25.8, 28.5, 28.9, 29.0, 31.5 ($CH_3(CH_2)_8(CH_2)_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 21.3 ($CH_3(CH_2)_8CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 44.1 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 64.5 ($CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 52.0 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{10}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$). m/z ESI-MS (+): 267, $[C_{11}DABCO]^+$. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, $[Br^-]$, 98 %; 79, $[Br^-]$, 100 %.

1-dodecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₁₂DABCO]Br, **1m**:

T_m 61 °C. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.83 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 3H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 1.29 (m, 18H, $CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 1.73 (m, 2H, $CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.17 (t, J=8.3 Hz, 6 H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.24 (m, 2 H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{10}CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 3.39 (t, J=6.9 Hz, 6 H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.5 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 22.1, 25.6, 28.3, 28.8, 28.9, 31.3 ($CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 21.2 ($CH_3(CH_2)_9CH_2CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 44.1 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 64.5 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{10}CH_2N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$), 52.0 ($CH_3(CH_2)_{11}N^+(CH_2CH_2)_3N$). m/z ESI-MS (+): 281, $[C_7DABCO]^+$. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, $[Br^-]$, 98 %; 79, $[Br^-]$, 100 %.

1-hexadecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane bromide, [C₁₆DABCO]Br, **1n**:

T_m 74 °C. ^1H NMR (250 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 0.86 (t, $J=6.3$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.27 (m, 26 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.78 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.22 (t, $J=6.5$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.35 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.50 (t, $J=5.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.35 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.8 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.7, 26.4, 29.3, 29.7, 29.8, 30.0, 30.2, 32.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.8 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). m/z ESI-MS (+): 337, [C₇DABCO]⁺. m/z ESI- MS (-): 81, [Br]⁻, 98%; 79, [Br]⁻, 100 %.

A typical procedure for the synthesis of DABCO-based dicyanamides is reported below:

To a colourless solution of C₂DABCOBr (15.00 g, 67.8 mmol) in water (100 ml) silver dicyanamide (colourless solid, freshly prepared from AgNO₃ and NaN(CN)₂) was added. The mixture was stirred for 3 h at 40°C. After cooling at r.t. the precipitate was filtered off, washed with water (2x10 ml) and the resulting colourless aqueous solution (approximately 200 ml) was heated to 70 °C under vacuum for 1 h to remove the water. The colourless liquid was dissolved in anhydrous acetone (Carlo Erba reagents, HPLC grade, 200 ml), and the solution was cooled at -20°C for 48 h. After filtration on glass septa (porosity 4) contained two different powder layers (1 cm, each): celite (lower layer) and decolorizing-carbon (upper layer), the solvent was removed under vacuum (2x10⁻³ mmHg, 80°C, 6h) to give pure 1-ethyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₂DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3a**, yield (90 %).

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 1.32 (tt, $J=7.23$ Hz, $J=2$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.17 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.31 (t, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.36 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR

(63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 6.7 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1(CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 51.5 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 59.9 (CH₃CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻

1-propyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₃dabco][N(CN)₂], **3b**:

FT-IR ν_(max): 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.97 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.78 (m, 2 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.18 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 6 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.24 (m, 2 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.56 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 9.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 14.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 65.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻

1-butyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₄DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3c**:

FT-IR ν_(max): 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.98 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.40 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.74 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.21 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.27 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.41 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 12.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 19.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 23.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.4 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₃N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻

1-pentyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₅DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3d**:

FT-IR ν_(max): 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 0.92 (t, J=7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.40 (m, 4 H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.79 (m, 2H, CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.22 (t, J=7.1 Hz, 6H,

$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$, 3.28 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$, 3.43 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.5, 27.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 20.8 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2$]

1-hexyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₆DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3e**:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ^1H NMR (200 MHz D_2O): δ = 0.89 (t, $J=6.9$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.35 (m, 6H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.80 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.19 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.29 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.56 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.7, 25.2, 30.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2$]

1-heptyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₇DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3f**:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ^1H NMR (250 MHz D_2O): δ = 0.88 (t, $J=6.1$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.33 (m, 8H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.77 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.19 (t, $J=7.1$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.27 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.39 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.9, 25.6, 27.9, 30.8 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2$].

1-octyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide , [C₈DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3g**:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (250 MHz, D_2O): $\delta = 0.87$ (t, $J=6.2$ Hz, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.33 (m, 10 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.78 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.18 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.27 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.38 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.2, 25.7, 28.3, 28.4, 31.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_5\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2$]⁻.

1-nonyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₉DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3h**:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (250 MHz, D_2O): $\delta = 0.89$ (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 3 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.34 (m, 12 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.78 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.23 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.29 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.52 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.4, 25.9, 28.7, 28.8, 29.0, 31.5 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2$]⁻.

1-decyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₁₀DABCO][N(CN)₂], **3i**:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (250 MHz D_2O): $\delta = 0.88$ (t, $J=6.3$ Hz, 3 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.30 (m, 14 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 1.77 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.20 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.25 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 3.41 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_9\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.6, 26.2, 29.0, 29.4, 29.6, 29.8, 31.9 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 21.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.1

(CH₃(CH₂)₉N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₈CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0
 (CH₃(CH₂)₉N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻.

1-undecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₁₁DABCO][N(CN)₂], 3l:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ = 0.88 (t, J=6.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.30 (m, 16 H, CH₃(CH₂)₈CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.78 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₈CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.22 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.28 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.41 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 22.6, 26.2, 29.0, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6, 29.7, 31.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₈CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₈CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 64.5 (CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₀N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻.

1-dodecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₁₂DABCO N(CN)₂], 3m:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, D₂O): δ = 0.89 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.30 (m, 18 H, CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.79 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.23 (t, J=8.3 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.29 (m, 2 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₀CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 3.42 (t, J=6.9 Hz, 6 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz D₂O): δ (ppm) = 13.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 22.7, 26.4, 29.2, 29.5, 29.6, 29.7, 29.8, 32.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 21.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₉CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 44.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 65.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₀CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 52.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₁N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 119.9 [N(CN)₂]⁻.

1-hexadecyl-4-aza-1-azaniabicyclo[2.2.2]octane dicyanamide, [C₁₆DABCO][N(CN)₂], 3n:

FT-IR $\nu_{(\text{max})}$: 2223s, 2189s, 2124vs (ν_{CN}) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (250 MHz D₂O): δ = 0.86 (t, J=6.3 Hz, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₅N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.29 (m, 26 H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₃CH₂CH₂N⁺(CH₂CH₂)₃N), 1.78 (m, 2 H,

$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$, 3.22 (t, $J=6.5$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$, 3.26 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$, 3.41 (t, $J=5.3$ Hz, 6 H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$). ^{13}C NMR (63 MHz, D_2O): δ (ppm) = 13.8 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 22.7, 26.4, 29.2, 29.6, 29.7, 29.9, 30.0, 30.1, 32.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{13}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 44.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 64.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 52.2 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{15}\text{N}^+(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}$), 119.9 [$\text{N}(\text{CN})_2^-$].